

## PREFACE

We would like to welcome you to The Ohio State University and specifically to the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. As you begin your professional preparation in the fields of Speech-Language Pathology or Audiology, we look forward to participating in the process of facilitating your clinical education experiences. We hope to give you many “tools” that will empower you in this process. This handbook is the first of what we hope to be one of many resources. It is designed to assist you with information related to the clinical aspects of our graduate programs (e.g. Speech and Hearing Science 743, 744, 844) and in your pursuit of meeting standards for state licensure and/or national certifications. The information is intended to outline expectations during 743/744 and 844 enrollment as well as the policies, procedures, and clinical operations of the Ohio State Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. Another specific resource for 743, 744, and 844 courses is the Carmen website.

It is your responsibility to closely review this information and use it to guide you in your clinical experiences. Doing so will facilitate a smooth clinical operation, allow for good transition from one clinician to another, and promote a successful learning experience.

The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic provides graduate clinicians the opportunity to obtain clinical experience in a business-oriented environment. This clinical environment allows for professional preparation not only in clinical service provision, but also in related aspects of speech-language pathology and audiology, including managed care, marketing, and quality management. With these learning opportunities come responsibilities and expectations similar to those that will be encountered in other professional work settings. Providing supervised services to clients/patients and their families in this clinic is a privilege afforded to graduate clinicians, and you will be expected to operate in a professional manner at all times. Consequences for violations of clinic policy are enforced uniformly for all clinical personnel and are similar to those that would be encountered in other work settings.

After reviewing this handbook, if you are uncertain about a procedure/policy or if you have a specific concern, you should ask/inform someone who has the ability to help in addressing your issues--your clinical supervisor, clinical advisor, or clinical directors. We have found that the most successful interactions come from being well-informed and maintaining ongoing communication with the clinical staff.

Your clinical supervisors are more than willing to discuss your individual clinical cases with you. Go to them, but be willing to start the discussion with the information that this handbook provides along with other constructive information you have gathered from your academic courses and previous clinical experiences.

We wish you the best of success in your educational endeavor.

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**GRADUATE HANDBOOK, VOLUME II:  
CLINIC POLICIES, REQUIREMENTS, AND PROTOCOLS  
2008-2009**

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## CLINICAL HANDBOOK FOR STUDENTS

### 1.0 SHS 844 REQUIREMENTS AND POLICIES

#### 1.1 Clinical Registration

- 1.1.1. All students intending to enroll in SHS 844 must have successfully completed the applicable SHS 743 and/or 744. All Audiology majors must take all of the SHS 743 courses in the sequence offered. All Speech-Language Pathology majors must take all of the SHS 744 courses in the sequence offered. Students wishing to enroll in an opposite area course must obtain the permission of the instructor. During Winter, Spring, and Summer quarters of the first year of graduate school, a 3 hour class may be held in addition to the regularly scheduled 743/744 meetings for that quarter. This class is required of all students enrolled in 743/744 and will be generally held on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Tuesday evening of the quarter. This class is designed to cover additional information, provide an opportunity to address questions and concerns, and assist in the transition to more advanced clinical/professional skills.
- 1.1.2. All students enrolled in SHS 844 must enroll in 5 credit hours of 844, unless otherwise advised. However, actual assigned caseload may vary from quarter to quarter. Each student is to indicate caseload request on CF-02 for speech-language pathology hours and CF-02a for audiology hours.
- 1.1.3. All students enrolled in SHS 844 and expecting to enroll in clinical practicum are to submit Clinical Form 02 (Speech Pathology Request) and/or CF-02a (Audiology Request) indicating their class and/or work schedules and practicum requests respectively. Appropriate form(s) should be submitted to the Clinic coordinator(s) in the area(s) in which you are requesting clinical practicum by Friday of the sixth week of the quarter prior to enrollment. Students wishing to schedule practicum in both areas must submit appropriate forms (CF-02 and CF-02a) to both coordinators.
- 1.1.4. For Speech-Language Pathology majors and Audiology majors in their first 3 years, clinical experience obtained through courses other than SHS 844, as a stipend requirement, or as part of an employment contract will not generally be counted toward the total required clinical hours. The exception to this rule will be in the case of a stipend recipient who is enrolled in 844, and the Clinic Committee deems the assignment acceptable. Only those hours consistent with credit obtained through that 844 assignment would be counted. A student receiving a stipend from a practicum site and desiring to accrue clinical hours while working at the

site is required to be enrolled in 844.

For 4<sup>th</sup> year students in Audiology, the preceptorship/externship may be a paid experience, however this is arranged in conjunction with the 4<sup>th</sup> year placement made by the Clinic Director and NOT directly negotiated by the student. Stipend/payment arrangements will be made in conjunction with the

University, the students, and the 4<sup>th</sup> year site(s). All students in a 4<sup>th</sup> year placement will be enrolled in SHS 843.

1.1.5. All students who are enrolled or plan to enroll in SHS 844 need to have strong computer skills, as each student is expected to use computers extensively in the clinical setting for report writing, and diagnostic and treatment purposes. Should a student not have adequate computer usage skills, it is the student's responsibility to acquire these skills prior to enrollment in SHS 844. To assist in acquiring such skills, the student should:

- a. Enroll in appropriate computer courses offered by the University Technology Services of The Ohio State University.
- b. Locate the various computer centers on campus and learn what is available for computer use.
- c. Practice computer usage skills until a level of competence is developed, in order to:
  - i) Use appropriate word processing programs to prepare clinic reports and run clinical management programs.
  - ii) Demonstrate competence using available computer and software resources to implement assessment and intervention programs and materials.
  - iii) Use the computerized database correctly.

1.1.6. 743/744/844 Eligibility

- a. Only students with "regular" graduate student status in the Speech and Hearing Science program and who have completed the Department's undergraduate courses or their equivalents are permitted to enroll in the SHS 844 series. Students who have been admitted on a "conditional" basis or graduate non-degree students are not eligible to take SHS 844. Furthermore, enrollment is restricted to those degree program students with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or above.
- b. If a student receives a "U" (Unsatisfactory) in a SHS 743/744 course, the student will be prohibited from enrolling in SHS 844 the following quarter. Furthermore, future practicum experiences with clients with disorders that are related to the material covered in the 743/744 course will be denied until the student can demonstrate competency in the

material. Competency may be demonstrated by repeating the 743/744 course or by completing a corrective plan of action deemed appropriate by the 743/744 instructor and the student's academic advisor.

- c. Required graduate courses (i.e. courses directly related to an assigned clinical rotation) must be completed in a satisfactory manner. If a graduate student receives a grade of "C+" or poorer in a required graduate course, the student must retake the course the next time it is offered. Additionally, if the course is directly related to a clinical area (e.g. voice, hearing aids, neurogenic disorders, etc.), the student will be prohibited from participation in a clinical rotation in that area until the deficiency has been corrected. When the CF-02 and/or CF-02a are submitted, a student should not indicate that they have completed the course until the grade of "B-" or better is achieved in that course. In addition, Unsatisfactory performance (e.g., a grade of C+ or lower) in two or more required courses will result in prohibition from enrollment in all clinical practicum courses. The student may re-enroll in clinic (SHS 844 or SHS 846) after retaking the required courses and achieving a grade of B- or better, such that no more than one unsatisfactory grade remains. The student must continue to show progress by retaking and satisfactorily passing all required courses for which a grade of C+ or less was received.
  - d. If a student receives a "U" in SHS 844 for two quarters, the student will be denied further enrollment in SHS 844 (See 1.5.1.).
  - e. Technical Standards for the practice of Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology. Once accepted into the program, students are required to meet and maintain technical standards noted in the Department Technical Standards Document. Compliance with technical standards should be documented. See Appendix K and L.
- 1.1.7. All students must have completed at least 25 hours of clinical observation, undergraduate prerequisite courses, and pertinent courses on disorders prior to enrolling in SHS 844. Appropriate documentation of the observation hours must be filed in the student's clinical folder prior to enrollment. Necessary coursework must be documented on CF-02 and CF-02a clinic request forms.
- 1.1.8. Students wanting to enroll in SHS 844 must demonstrate adequate spoken and written English skills and speech/language skills. All students are expected to use speech/language skills that reflect professionalism, which includes minimizing dialectal differences and avoiding the use of slang in the clinical relationship. Speech/language skills of all clinicians enrolled in 844 should reflect the nature of the professional clinical relationships entailed in the practice of Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology.

Students that are non-native speakers of English are required to receive a 600 on the TOEFL test or its equivalents (250 computer, 100 internet, and 8 on the IELTS), obtain minimum criteria on the SPEAK test offered through the English as a Second Language (ESL) Department at Ohio State, and pass a

mock teaching test offered through ESL (regardless of criterion score on the SPEAK test). Tutoring through the ESL department is available for students with marked pronunciation difficulties. In addition, prior to enrollment in SHS 844, these students are required to successfully pass (with an overall criterion score of 2.6 or better) the Mock Clinic Assessment.

- 1.1.9. Students pursuing certification and/or state licensure shall not accumulate practicum hours for services rendered in a facility (or school district) which employs them to deliver those professional services. This does not include students who are receiving traineeships, scholarships, stipends or 4<sup>th</sup> year audiology students employed in an improved externship/preceptorship. If, however, salary by an employer is suspended for a period of time or if unreimbursed time is used, clinical hours may be counted, providing (a) the clinical site is deemed acceptable by the Clinic Committee, (b) the student is enrolled in SHS 844, (c) written evidence of the financial agreement is provided by the employer, (d) the type of acceptable clinical cases is prescribed by the designated clinical coordinator, and (e) the on-site supervisor is an approved affiliated supervisor.
- 1.1.10. All students enrolling in SHS 844 are required to read, understand, and follow ASHA's, OSHLA's and/or AAA's Code of Ethics.
- 1.1.11. All students who are enrolled in SHS 844 are required to purchase professional liability insurance. Insurance is available from ASHA by being a NSSHLA member, through AAA by being a Candidate member, or through OSLHA by being an associate member. Students are required to document purchase of liability insurance by providing photocopies of the insurance certificates/cards and filing them in their clinical folders.
- 1.1.12. It is expected that all students enrolled in SHS 844 have health insurance coverage. Documentation of this coverage is required by a number of outside practicum sites and must be provided by the student prior to beginning placement at these sites.
- 1.1.13. All students enrolled in 844 must provide documentation of their health status and keep it updated on an annual basis while enrolled in their professional programs. This includes documentation of immunizations (Hepatitis B, measles, mumps, rubella, tetanus, and diphtheria) and annual Mantoux TB test. In addition, some external sites require a current physical examination (within the past 12 months) that states the individual is "in good health and is free from communicable diseases". Immunizations can be updated by a personal physician or clinic, or at Student Health Services at the Ohio State University. Regardless of where immunizations are obtained, documentation of immunizations will be filed in the student's clinical folder

at the OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. In addition, requirements for documenting immunity, such as with the Hepatitis B vaccination, should be discussed with the student's health care provider and follow-up as suggested by the provider should be pursued by the student. This may include documentation of immunity that may be used at a later time for employment related health requirements.

- 1.1.14. All students must report known exposure to contagious diseases within the 6 months prior to and during assigned practicum to their immediate clinic supervisor(s).
- 1.1.15. All students are required to provide documentation of current certification in basic cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). This can be obtained outside of Ohio State University; however, opportunities for CPR certification will be made available to students during their graduate curriculum at Ohio State.
- 1.1.16. Students enrolling in SHS 844 are expected to be familiar with and practice universal precautions. Students should also determine specific precautions and regulations for each affiliated site they are assigned to. Information about universal precautions is available in the SHS 743/744 series, in the Health Requirements Handbook and by discussion with supervisors at assigned sites.
- 1.1.17. All students are to participate in formative assessment of their clinical competencies. To assist in this process, they are to complete a "Self-Study Information Sheet," CF-118, to review with each supervisor during the orientation meeting at the beginning of each quarter for clinical placement at a given site.
- 1.1.18. All SHS 844 students who are placed with supervisors outside of Pressey Hall are encouraged to write a thank you note to each supervisor after the placement is completed. This note may be handwritten or typed. It should express your personal appreciation as well as your appreciation for the continued educational support that the supervisor is offering to the SHS program. It is always nice to extend your best wishes to them as you conclude the note. Should assistance be needed in writing this note, contact should be made with the clinical advisor.
- 1.1.19. All students enrolling in SHS 844 must provide a non-conviction statement certifying that he/she has not been convicted of or pleaded guilty to child abuse or other crimes of violence set forth in Section 5104.09 of the Ohio Revised Code. This form will be provided to the student and should be filed in the clinical file during Autumn quarter of their first year in the graduate program.



1.1.20. State law mandates that professionals working in many health care and educational settings have a criminal records check as a condition of employment. Since graduate clinicians routinely receive clinical training in sites with these requirements, students must provide a criminal record check. This check entails being fingerprinted and having the prints sent to the Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation. The procedure for the records check is as follows:

- a. Web Check Criminal History Check form can be obtained in Appendix H or in the clinic office. Take this form to your clinical advisor who needs to complete the supervisor portion of the form. If proof of Ohio residency for the past five years cannot be established, the additional FBI criminal check is required.
- b. The student will need to have the Web Check Criminal History Check form and picture identification (e.g. driver's license, etc.) available. Students must take this form to the OSU Police Station during fingerprinting hours. The OSU Police Station information is as follows:

OSU Police  
901 Woody Hayes Dr.  
Blankenship Hall  
292-2121

Fingerprinting services are available on Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday between the hours of 9am – 11am and 1pm – 3pm only. Students should advise the officer on duty that you need to be fingerprinted as a requirement for clinical placement at OSU. Be sure that both BCI and FBI checks are being run if you cannot verify Ohio residency for the last five years. There is no charge for the fingerprinting service.

- c. Give your completed Web Check Criminal History Check form to the officer on duty along with a check for \$20.00 made payable to the Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic if you are have been an Ohio resident for five years. If you have not been an Ohio resident for five years, due to the required FBI records check, the total fee will be \$44.00.
- d. Results should be sent to: The OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic  
141 Pressey Hall  
1070 Carmack Rd.  
Columbus, OH 43210  
Attn: Shannon Hand

Our agency code is: 1AB002

e. Should any of these or ongoing documentations indicate a conviction, the university legal office will be consulted to determine the student's 844 enrollment status.

f. An annual background check is required before a graduate clinician can be assigned to a 844 placement. For SLP students and AuD students, the first one is conducted during Autumn quarter of the first year of enrollment in the program.

1.1.21. Some sites require drug testing and updated physicals (within 12 months) This information is available on either the site orientation form or will be reviewed during the site orientation. Graduate students are encouraged to review site requirements with the site supervisor when contacting them to schedule their orientation conference.

1.1.22. All students enrolled in SHS 844 are assigned to provide at least one hour per quarter of service in the area of cleaning/organizing clinic areas. In addition, all students are required to prepare areas for next client use. All students are responsible for the rooms used for the client's treatment and observation.

1.1.23. All students enrolled in SHS 844 are required to purchase the following equipment by the end of the fifth week of the first quarter enrolled in clinic:

a. Speech-Language Pathology Majors:

i) Digital recorder--The digital recorder purchased should have an external output plug, so headphones can be used and (preferably) an external microphone plug (to allow higher quality recording). A particular brand is not suggested, but to ensure reasonable quality the price of the recorder should range from \$75.00 up to \$225.00 (Note: "micro" cassette recorders should be avoided because of problems in compatibility with other recorders).

ii) Stop watch--Either an electronic or mechanical stopwatch should be purchased. The watch should be able to time events with at least 1-sec accuracy. Electronic stop watches will cost \$15.00 or less and are available from such stores as Sportmart Inc., Best Buy, Radio Shack, and online. Mechanical stopwatches are more expensive, though many times have a better "feel" to them, and are available at sporting goods stores, Macy's, and jewelry stores.

ii) Headphones--Inexpensive headphones are required and will be used with the cassette recorder and with other pieces of equipment.

The least expensive headphones (with 1/8" jacks) can be purchased from Radio Shack, Best Buy, or online for approximately \$5.00, although the student may want to purchase higher quality units. An adapter (to change from 1/8" to 1/4" jack size) should also be purchased.

- iv) Nametags--From the Clinic Office Manager, cost \$10.00.
- v) Penlight--This can be purchased in a variety of stores, such as pharmacies, K-Mart, Meijers, OSU Medical BookStore, etc., cost \$10.00.
- vi) Lab coats/Scrubs-- This is optional, however may be required at some outside clinical sites. This requirement will be listed on the health requirement sheets for outside sites. A white lab coat can be purchased from the supplies store in the basement of Postle Hall, in the Medical Bookstore, or at various uniform stores.

b. Audiology Majors

Nametags--From the Clinic Office Manager, cost \$10.00.

Additional materials will be required prior to beginning clinical rotation, which include a hearing aid kit and custom listening stethoset. Details and specific costs will be provided during the first year of the AuD program.

1.1.24. Clinic Calendar

Clinical assignments in the OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic will generally be scheduled from the first day of the quarter through Thursday of finals week. The exception to this calendar is for graduating students whose last day of mandatory clinic is the last day of classes for that particular quarter. However, graduating students may continue their assignments during finals week and are highly encouraged to do so. The schedule for graduating students must be finalized with the assignment supervisor by the 7th week in the quarter.

The Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic operates during quarter breaks and students are encouraged to continue their assignments in clinic at that time. The student is to make this arrangement with the assignment supervisor by the 7th week for the particular quarter. Please make your break and travel plans to accommodate this calendar.

Clinical assignments for SLP outside sites are generally scheduled from

the first day of classes of a given quarter to the last day of classes for the quarter. Students may extend their rotations through finals week when arrangements with that site's supervisor are made. This should be discussed by the fifth week of the quarter.

#### 1.1.25. Guidelines for dropping/withdrawing from SHS 844

Given the highly unique nature of SHS 844, granting approval for either dropping or withdrawing from this course is discouraged. However, if an extenuating circumstance can be documented, the student must make a formal request to drop or withdraw from SHS 844. This is to be submitted to the Department Chair and the student's academic and clinical advisors. The Clinic Committee must review this request and provide input to the chair and advisors prior to a decision being reached.

If a drop or withdraw is approved, the following guidelines are to be followed:

- a. The student must provide all updated documentation regarding the status of the assigned client(s) to assure that the client(s) will continue to receive quality care. This documentation is to be prepared and submitted in the format that is required by the clinical site where the student has been assigned.
- b. The student must notify the supervisor of each client of his/her intent to withdraw so that clients can be promptly reassigned in order to assure that delivery of services is not interrupted.
- c. Any written evaluation from the student's supervisor(s) for the drop/withdraw quarter will be retained in the student's academic file.
- \*d. Prior to re-enrolling in clinic, the student must successfully complete the agreed upon and required competency assignments. The content of these assignments will be determined by the OSU SHS program clinical supervisors and shared with the student with specific timelines for completion provided.
- e. The clinical assignment for the subsequent quarter in which the student may be permitted to enroll in SHS 844 will be based upon the student's clinical competencies/performance at the time that the student dropped or withdrew from clinic and performance on the competency assignments as described in #4.
- \*f. Upon re-enrollment in SHS 844, the student must adhere to the

requirements and objectives that have been established by the clinical supervisors. The format for monitoring and evaluating the student will follow the guidelines as described in the *Clinic Policies, Requirements, and Protocols*, Section 1.5, “Evaluation of Clinical Skills.” The quarter of re-enrollment will be considered a probationary quarter and the student will be permitted re-enrollment ONLY if the enrollment procedures outlined above have been followed.

Abandonment of clients or clinical responsibilities from the quarter in which the student withdrew will result in permanent removal from the clinical training program in the SHS program at The Ohio State University. If the student receives a failing grade (less than 2.6) during the probationary quarter, the student will be permanently removed from the clinical experience through the SHS program at The Ohio State University.

\*These are only applicable for drop/withdraw as the result of poor performance in SHS 844.

#### 1.1.26. Transportation to Outside Sites

All SHS 844 students are responsible for providing their own transportation to and from assigned practicum sites, including any travel required to the assigned site’s auxiliary locations. The Ohio State University assumes no liability for travel. The Department of Speech and Hearing Science advises each 844 student to obtain liability insurance for any travel required as part of the SHS 844 assignment.

- 1.1.27. Student use of **audible** signal alerts on cell phones and pagers is prohibited during class, meetings, presentations, and clinical assignments. EMERGENCY messages may be left in the clinic office (292-6251) or the department office (292-8207) for Pressey Hall classes and assignments. Students are encouraged to contact their outside site supervisor to determine appropriate policies and contacts for emergency situations in those settings. If used as a clock, cell phones are to be discreetly visible during delivery of services.

#### 1.1.28. Screenings

Opportunities to participate in various speech/language/hearing screenings are offered. These opportunities are generally announced via e-mail or postings on the clinic bulletin board. They are supervised by OSU Clinical supervisors or speech/language pathologists or audiologists in the community and are open to any student enrolled in SHS 844. Although short term clinical experiences, they are governed by the same guidelines as other SHS 844 placements. If a student commits to a screening opportunity, either by contacting the clinical supervisor or “signing up”,

the student is expected to participate in the experience to the full extent of the commitment unless an appropriate excused absence (e.g. illness) is provided and the supervisor is notified prior to the screening. If a student fails to follow through on their commitment to a screening, they may be denied the opportunity to participate in future screenings and may impact future SHS 844 placements.

Occasionally, a graduate clinician may be contacted directly by a speech/language pathologist or audiologist to assist with a screening opportunity. The clinician should discuss these opportunities with their clinical advisor to assure that the person providing the screening has appropriate licensure and/or certification status and can provide the type of experience which will be both beneficial and can be applied to complete of required clinical hours for certification and/or licensure.

#### 1.1.29. Time commitment/management

Utilization of effective time management skills is a necessary and key component when considering the wide range of excellent opportunities available at Ohio State University and the surrounding community. In addition, it is strongly recommended that a student design a long-term plan for the entire time of enrollment for a graduate degree.

Components to take into consideration include the following activities and time commitments required per quarter:

- Coursework/course load
- SHS 844/practicum assignments, including travel time to extended distance rotations
- GA/RA/TA assignments
- Job responsibilities outside the University
- Additional certification: Student teaching, geriatric certification, etc.
- Thesis commitment
- Personal needs (e.g. sleep, exercise, meals, etc.)

While making such a plan, students benefit from taking into consideration that commitments vary in time and responsibility, with some requiring a major investment.

It is strongly encouraged that students take advantage of these many outstanding learning experiences. At the same time, students will need to take under advisement that participating in a variety of program options will necessitate long term, comprehensive planning. In addition, taking on several major commitments may necessitate extending the number of quarters essential to fulfill the requirement of the pursued graduate degree.

## 1.2 Protocol Sessions

Certain clinical assignments at The Ohio State Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic may require students to attend specific protocol sessions, usually scheduled the first and second day of each quarter. The dates and times for the sessions will be posted with the clinic assignments each quarter. Attendance is mandatory.

## 1.3 Obtaining Clinical Practica Assignments

### 1.3.1. During finals week of each quarter, clinical assignments will be posted

outside Room 141 Pressey Hall. Upon receiving the assignments, you should immediately inform the coordinator of Speech-Language Pathology and/or Audiology Services if any conflict is identified. Check the bulletin board outside 141 Pressey for announcements from your supervisors. Graduate students assigned to outside clinics will contact their supervisors and follow the procedures of that facility. Contact with outside site supervisors is to be made by Tuesday of the first week of the quarter. Students can find contact information for outside affiliated supervisors in the assessment schedule notebooks (on the clinic office manager's desk). Audiology supervisors are listed in the "black book" (hearing aid repair/order book) and SLP supervisors are listed in the SLP assessment schedule notebook housed on the Clinic Office Manager's desk.

### 1.3.2. Speech-Language Pathology students are to pick up the quarterly updated handout of the OSU Speech-Language Hearing Clinic calendar. These updates will be in a folder located in front of the mailboxes in room 141a posted/distributed at the first SHS 744 class meeting and/or on Carmen for SHS 844.

### 1.3.3. Student clinicians are expected to be at their assigned site on their assigned days/times, from the arranged day of orientation through the last day of the University's regular classes. University holidays do not necessarily indicate that the student does not have a clinical practicum site obligation. Attendance on that day is determined by the particular site's supervisor. It is the responsibility of the student to discuss this obligation with individual supervisors.

### 1.3.4. Regular attendance for practicum is required. In case of illness or emergency situations, procedures for canceling clients and notifying the appropriate supervisor are determined by the particular practicum site. It is the responsibility of the student to inquire about appropriate procedures and to follow them.

Attendance in assigned clinical practica is mandatory throughout the given quarter. If an extenuating circumstance should arise that requires absence from a clinical session, this needs to be discussed immediately with the clinic advisor (See Absenteeism of Clinician or Client). If a student will be absent from an assigned site or client, they must contact the supervisor to make arrangements for a make-up session or clinic day, depending on the assignment. This make-up is required, unless otherwise determined at the discretion of the site supervisor. In the case of a student demonstrating chronic tardiness and/or absence from a clinical assignment, action will be initiated by the assigned supervisor and may include:

- a. documenting the attendance pattern and the concerns.
  - b. requesting the student to provide a formal excuse for the tardiness or absence;
  - c. denying clinical hours and/or continuation in the assigned practicum.
  - d. although students are encouraged to participate in a wide range of clinical experiences during their graduate school experience, hours to be counted toward clinical practica experiences can only be provided by “approved” clinical supervisors. The current list of these supervisors is available in the clinic office. This stipulation is not meant to limit flexibility of experience but rather to ensure that students are receiving a quality experience that is supervised by a licensed and/or certified speech-language pathologist and/or audiologist.
- 1.4 Name tags: Every student clinician is to wear a name tag while involved in clinical activities in The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. Procedures for purchasing the tags will be reviewed in the SHS 743/744 series; also see the Clinic Office Manager for assistance. In addition, specific sites may require the display of a name tag or ID badge. Each student is responsible for addressing this requirement with the assigned supervisor.

## 1.5 Evaluation of Clinical Skills

### 1.5.1. Evaluation of Clinical Performance

The clinical supervisor will:

- a. Evaluate each student clinician's clinical competencies at the end of each quarter using CF-38, CF-66, and/or CF-67 and review the written form(s) with the student clinician. After this review the student should



sign the written form. If student's performance is not satisfactory (satisfactory limits is averaging 2.6 or above), a written evaluation will be provided to the student and the appropriate clinical coordinator. The evaluation will include suggestions for improving performance. An evaluation of less than 2.6 for a given clinical assignment will result in no clinical hours being obtained for that assignment.

- b. Assist a student in identifying professional expectations while enrolled in SHS 844. Should a student not satisfactorily comply with SHS guidelines and the assigned facility's clinical protocols, the student's supervisor should call this to the student's attention as soon as possible (no more than 7 days post the infraction) and refer the student to the guidelines as presented in the facility's clinical manual/handbook. If the student persists in noncompliance of clinic policy, the concern will be reported to the Clinic Director. If disciplinary action (e.g. denial of clinical hours, restriction of assigning hours in clinical practicum, requiring competency assignments) is considered, the following steps will be taken:
  - i) The infraction should be reviewed by the Clinic Committee and the specific disciplinary action is to be approved.
  - ii) The student will be informed of the disciplinary action by the Clinic Director or student's clinical supervisor with a written summary evaluating the situation and stating the conclusions and disciplinary action. This should be signed by the Clinic Director, supervisor, and student.
  - iii) Documentation of the student's performance, all communication with the student regarding the infraction, and the specific disciplinary action taken should be summarized and attached to the student's evaluation for the given quarter.
- c. Identify student clinicians that, based on the supervisor's professional evaluation, are poorly prepared and/or conducting treatment in an inappropriate manner. Guidelines for identification and remediation of poor clinical performance are as follows: 1) If a supervisor identifies a student who is not functioning at an expected clinical competency level, the supervisor should immediately discuss this deficiency with the student clinician and give the student suggestions designed to remediate the deficiencies. If no improvement is noted within a period of no longer than two weeks, the supervisor should notify the appropriate clinic coordinator. At the discretion of the clinic coordinator a meeting with all supervisors responsible for the clinician's work that particular quarter will be scheduled with the clinical advisor. This meeting will be to determine the extent and nature of the student clinician's clinical

difficulty and to make appropriate recommendations for remediation. A decision will be made at that time concerning the advisability of a full clinic staffing (see below) with the student clinician. If such a meeting is recommended, it should occur within two weeks.

- i) If the student clinician's grade at the end of the quarter is U (below 2.6), a meeting with all supervisors responsible for the student clinician's work that particular quarter will be scheduled with the student's clinical advisor. This meeting will be to determine the extent and nature of the student clinician's clinical difficulty and to make appropriate recommendations for remediation. A decision will be made at that time concerning the advisability of a full clinic staffing with the student clinician. If such a meeting is recommended, it should occur within two weeks of the beginning of the quarter.

A full staffing will be held including any clinical supervisors who have supervised the graduate clinician, the clinic advisor, the academic advisor, and the graduate clinician. At this meeting specific behavioral objectives will be set for a second staffing to evaluate progress toward the previously agreed upon objectives. If the student in question has received a U, all clinical assignments will be in the Speech-Language Hearing Clinic. In addition, at least one supervisor other than the one(s) who raised the original concern(s) about the student clinician will be assigned to supervise the student.

At the end of the first quarter of the full staffing, the clinical advisor and graduate clinician will again meet. The members of the clinical faculty who attend this meeting will be determined by the clinic coordinator. The purpose of this meeting is to inform the student regarding whether the clinical performance goals that had previously been agreed upon have been met. If a student does not meet practicum goals and does not achieve a grade of S, the student will be permanently removed from clinical experience through The Ohio State University Speech and Hearing Science program. The student might choose to pursue a degree within the Department without the clinical component. The student will be counseled as to what other career options might be available.

- ii) Documentation of Above

It is suggested that all formal interactions with the student clinician and members of the clinic staff be documented by a written record.

- Supervisors will keep a copy of any written evaluations given to the student (file in permanent folder) and make a record of memorandum on the CF-25 when oral evaluations are made.
- If a full staffing is held to evaluate a student clinician's performance, a record of memorandum should be written, along with a copy of the agreed upon behavioral objectives that the student in question is to accomplish. A copy will be given to the student, with a copy placed in the student's academic folder.
- If a second full staffing occurs, the student's clinical advisor should notify the student clinician via letter that the meeting is scheduled, the purpose of the meeting, and the agenda for the meeting. Again, a record of memorandum should be written describing the meeting and its outcome.

1.5.2. NOTE: A grade of passing in a specific course does not inherently imply that all required clinical or knowledge skills outcomes have been attained. Should a student not earn criterion of acquisition (a grade of  $\geq 2.6$  and/or "S/U" grade) for a specific skills outcomes, the advancement in and/or completion of the professional program can be denied until the identified skill outcomes is/are satisfactorily demonstrated. The course of action should include a plan of correction to foster acquisition of the identified skill outcome. This plan is to be designed by the instructor of the course with input from the student, clinical advisor and academic advisor.

## 1.6 Clinical Placement

1.6.1. The following criteria is taken into careful consideration when making an assignment.

Prerequisite academic courses

Number of observation hours

Number of clinical hours accrued

Clinical competency (A student must maintain grades of S (overall 844 average on CF-38, 66, and/or 67 for each quarter being 2.6 or better) in SHS 844 to continue in practicum courses and be assigned to clinical experiences outside the Pressey Hall clinic.)

Site types  
 Previous 844 evaluation; competency level  
 Clinical advisor input  
 Supervisor input  
 Academic advisor input  
 Faculty member input(with regard to specific disorder knowledge skill  
 outcomes)  
 Site criteria  
 Students' site evaluation of supervisors/sites  
 Schedules of students  
 Location of sites  
 Site profiles  
 Logistics  
 Time element

- 1.6.2. When preparing to complete the CF-02, students are encouraged to discuss clinic rotation plan with their assigned clinical advisor. When completing the CF-02, complete all requested information. On the schedule section, students are to provide what specific classes they are taking and other specific commitments (work, etc.). In addition, knowing the location of time commitments will assist in allowing travel time for clinical assignments that are made. Special requests and comments may be made by listing priority one, two and three and stating specific populations and age groups. DO NOT mention a specific site, as this information will neither be accepted nor considered.

Please note: When completing CF-02, if possession of a car is indicated, this verifies that it is a roadworthy vehicle which is in good repair and will be reliable transportation in order to reach outside clinical sites. In addition, due to a majority of the affiliated sites being off campus and not on a mass transportation (COTA bus) route, having a car is highly recommended. A student who does not have personal transportation may experience restrictions in the types and location of clinical assignments. When such restrictions are realized, the length of the graduate program will typically be extended.

### 1.6.3 . Location of affiliated sites

The location of affiliated sites is typically within Franklin County or its contiguous counties. However, in order to provide students with a breadth and depth of the clinical experience and to make possible the availability of a variety of clinical rotations during each academic term necessitate utilization of facilities at an extended distance (generally less than a 2 hour drive time). Students enrolling in SHS 844 are advised to plan for such assignments. Giving fore-thought to being assigned to extended distance facilities is strongly recommended. Therefore, it is recommended that

graduate students have the following in place:

1. A roadworthy vehicle to provide safe and prompt transportation,
2. Sufficient transportation funds to support costs of travel, and
3. A well-defined time management plan to allow for travel time.

It is anticipated that the 4<sup>th</sup> year clinical preceptorship/externship for AuD students will likely take place outside of the greater Columbus metropolitan area. This placement is based on factors noted in Section 1.6.1, in conjunction with student preferences, and options available nationally. AuD students are encouraged to consider these factors, along with financial implications of a placement, early in the program.

### 1.7 Recommended Clinical Experiences

To maintain consistency among students in the attainment of clinical experiences and to insure that each student's training reflects a variety of clinical experiences across disorders and populations, the following clinical experiences are recommended to each student.

#### 1.7.1. Recommended Sequence of Clinical Experiences in Audiology

##### a. Diagnostic Rotation Levels

Stage I: Ohio State Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic

- i) Required for all graduate students in 844 with an audiology major
- ii) Required for all students who have no previous clinical experience.

Stage II: Combined assignment that includes an assignment at the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic and an outside site.

Stage III: Outside sites - A minimum of two assignments are required

Stage IV: 4<sup>th</sup> year clinical assignment: Full time clinical

preceptorship over one or more clinical settings which is arranged by the Clinic Director, with input from the academic and clinical advisors and the student.

b. Habilitation Rotation Levels

Stage I: Rehabilitation experience with adult clients, including hearing aid dispensing.

Stage II: Rehabilitation experience with children at an outside site or at The OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic.

c. Students may be at different rotation levels in each of the two above levels, and may be promoted to a higher stage of rotation depending upon:

i) the level of clinical competency skills and

ii) academic preparation.

d. Externship/Preceptorship for 4<sup>th</sup> year AuD students: This clinical experience is designed to be the equivalent of a full time (e.g. 40 hours per week for 50 weeks) placement designed to help the student further integrate their skills and knowledge and to have the opportunity to focus on a specific area, such as that of interest in their capstone project or area of specialization. In addition, this is an opportunity to obtain in-depth clinical experience in a specific area (e.g. cochlear implants, vestibular assessment and management, etc.). This experience is designed in conjunction with the academic advisor, clinical advisor, and student.

The design of this plan is initiated during Autumn Quarter of the student's 3<sup>rd</sup> year in the program. This timeline is similar to the suggested timeline for securing a 4<sup>th</sup> year experience located in Appendix J. Students are asked to provide input into geographic preferences, population preferences (e.g. intraoperative monitoring experiences, pediatrics, etc.), and other factors, such as financial limitations, time limitations, and enrollment in the AuD/PhD program. The student may choose to present potential options of interest, such as those that may be obtained from the 4<sup>th</sup> year registry on the American Academy of Audiology website. It should be noted, however, that the student is NOT to make contact with the site or potential preceptor prior to discussion with the

practicum coordinator (e.g. Clinic Director). The practicum coordinator will make contacts for each individual student then options available can be evaluated by the student, in conjunction with input from the practicum coordinator, clinical advisor, and academic advisor. Students will begin the interview process late in Autumn quarter or early in Winter Quarter of their 3<sup>rd</sup> year, with the goal to complete final placement decisions by March of the 3<sup>rd</sup> year (for beginning placement late June or early July of the beginning of the 4<sup>th</sup> year). It should be noted that the student will be responsible for providing their own transportation to the interview(s) and covering any costs incurred in the interviewing process, if the potential site does not provide financial assistance with this process.

Once the site is secured, the Practicum coordinator initiates the process to develop an affiliation agreement with the site. Students are highly discouraged from signing any type of contract or agreement directly with a site and if this situation arises, should speak with the practicum coordinator prior to engaging in any contractual agreement with the site. This is for the protection of the student and of the University. In addition, any requirements from the site (e.g. additional training, liability insurance, health requirements) must be in place prior to initiating clinical practice at that site. Any remuneration to be provided to the student **MUST** be discussed with the Practicum Coordinator prior to the beginning of the placement.

Once details of the plan are established, it will be presented to the Audiology Oversight Committee for approval and the 4<sup>th</sup> Year Clinical Experience Plan (see Appendix I) is completed by the Clinic Director, who serves at the Practicum Coordinator.

All students participating in the 4<sup>th</sup> year externship must be enrolled in SHS 843. During the externship, students will “meet” with the Practicum Coordinator on a periodic basis via email or Carmen discussion in order to track progress of the experience and to discuss the experience. If problems arise in the experience, the student should immediately contact the Practicum Coordinator so the University has been alerted to the difficulties and can participate in their resolution.

e. Specific hour requirements:

For all AuD majors, the following specific hours must be accrued:

- i) ASHA requirements for Certificate of Clinical Competence

If the student is pursuing the requirements for the Certificate of Clinical Competence in Audiology, supervised practicum must include experience with client/patient populations across the life span and from culturally/linguistically diverse backgrounds. Practicum must include experience with client/patient populations with various types and severities of communication and/or related disorders, differences, and disabilities. ASHA requires 25 observation hours as well as a mandatory hour requirement that is equal to one year of full time employment (approximately 1800 hours) earned during the AuD program. See Appendix M.

ii) Requirements for Ohio License:

The current requirements for Ohio license are available at <http://slpaud.ohio.gov/>. These requirements are similar to those for the Certificate of Clinical Competence. Ohio licensure requirements are also similar to licensure requirements for other states and students are encouraged to contact the licensure board of a state in which they may be interested in practicing to review these guidelines.

1.7.2. Recommended Sequence of Clinical Experiences Speech-Language Pathology

a. Rotation Recommendation

i) Intervention

The order of rotation is as follows:

Stage I: Ohio State Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic

For all graduate students, the first assignment of SHS 844 should be in the Speech- Language-Hearing Clinic or in a site that the supervisor is considered a member of the Speech and Hearing Science staff/faculty.

For all students who have no previous clinical experience, the first 25 hours of practicum should be in the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic or in a site in which the supervisor is considered a member of the Speech and Hearing Science staff/faculty.



Stage II\*: Combined assignment, which includes an assignment at the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic and an outside site.

Stage III\*: Outside Sites: A minimum of three different clinical assignments are recommended.

The student may be promoted to higher stages of rotation based upon:

- the level of clinical competency skills
- academic preparation/knowledge competencies

ii) Assessment

Stage I: OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic – A minimum of one credit (three hours/week) of SHS 844 of Diagnostic Practicum is required at the OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic or ENT Interdisciplinary Voice Clinic.

Stage II: Outside site--Additional diagnostic hours may be accumulated in assigned sites.

The option to go either to Stage II or Stage III from Stage I rotation depends on the clinician's level of clinical competency and clinical hour needs.

b. Specific hour requirements:

For all SLP majors, the following specific hours must be accrued:

i) ASHA requirements for CCC

Supervised practicum must include experience with client/patient populations across the life span and from culturally/linguistically diverse backgrounds. Practicum must include experience with client/patient populations with various types and severities of communication and/or related disorders, differences, and disabilities. ASHA requires 25 observation hours as well as 375 total clinical hours, with 300 of these hours earned at the graduate level.

- articulation
- fluency
- voice and resonance, including respiration and phonation
- receptive and expressive language (phonology, morphology,

- syntax, semantics, and pragmatics) in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and manual modalities
- hearing, including the impact on speech and language
  - swallowing (oral, pharyngeal, esophageal, and related functions, including oral function for feeding; orofacial myofunction)
  - cognitive aspects of communication (attention, memory, sequencing, problem-solving, executive functioning)
  - social aspects of communication (including challenging behaviors, ineffective social skills, lack of communication opportunities)
  - communication modalities (including oral, manual, augmentative, and alternative communication techniques and assistive technologies)

ii) Requirements for Ohio License:

The current requirements for Ohio license are available at <http://slpaud.ohio.gov/>. These requirements are similar to those for the Certificate of Clinical Competence. Ohio licensure requirements are also similar to licensure requirements for other states and students are encouraged to contact the licensure board of a state in which they may be interested in practicing to review these guidelines.

- iii) Speech-Language Pathology students are required to attain a specific number of hours that are judged to be at skill levels of intermediate and advanced. See Appendix I and CF-05 for these guidelines.

## 1.8 Extended Clinical Education

### 1.8.1. Statement of Policy:

Students pursuing clinical certification and licensure are required to participate in **at least 2** extended clinic related experiences prior to graduation, totaling at least 20 hours of extended clinical education experience. The required curriculum and clinical experiences provide each student with an excellent framework of critical knowledge and skills; however, it is unrealistic to assume that all aspects of the fields of Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology are covered. Exposure to seeking extended experiences will allow each student:

- a. To recognize that additional clinical skills and knowledge must be acquired throughout one's professional career
- b. To seek out topic areas of specific interests and needs.

- c. To become acquainted with specific on-the-job skills and knowledge that are expected in various job settings, and
- d. To develop a plan for continually expanding on-the-job skills and knowledge, i.e. continuing education.

#### 1.8.2. Description

The experience can be acquired via various modes of participation such as:

- a. Workshops and short courses. Components of the project will include:
  - i) Register for and attend at least 10 hours of workshops or short courses (May use a maximum of 5 hours from any one activity-- e.g. If one workshop is 10 hours, you may count 5 hours of this activity toward your Extended Clinical Experience).

Provide a copy of your registration form and notes.

- b. Literature Review. Components of the project will include:
  - i) Read at least 7 scholarly articles on a given topic (e.g. Seminars Journal).
  - ii) Prepare written literature review including a critical analysis of each article.
- c. Clinical Method/Procedure Project. Components of the project will include:
  - i) Review and outline literature pertinent to the method/procedure.
  - ii) Write a critical analysis.

Prepare materials for implementing the procedure in clinical sessions

#### 1.8.3. Required Area

All students must familiarize themselves with the Individuals with Disabilities in Education Act (IDEA). This information can be acquired either in SHS 770 OR as an extended clinical education experience.

#### 1.8.4. Authorization and Documentation

Students must have prior authorization for experiences to be counted toward the extended clinical experience. The procedure for receiving authorization and documentation is as follows:

- a. Submit the form "Authorization/Documentation for Extended Clinical Experience" CF-27 to your Clinic Advisor. This must be submitted at least two weeks prior to the initiation of the experience. Complete Sections I and II.
- b. Complete student section IV of the above form (CF-27) and resubmit to the Advisor within one week of completing the extended clinical experience.
- c. File the completed (Sections I through IV) (CF-27) form in your graduate student clinician folder.

### 1.9 Clinical Folder

Each student who is pursuing the clinical education tract will be given a clinical folder. The clinical folder will be filed in a locked file cabinet in Room 141a Pressey, in alphabetical order according to the student's name. Each SLP clinical folder will contain:

- Clinical Form (CF-25) (signed receipt of Code of Ethics)
- All pieces of health related information, including background check
- Clinical Requirements Checklist
- HIPAA Certificate of Completion
- Policy acknowledgement statements
  - Code of Ethics
  - Technical Standards
  - Absenteeism
  - Employment
- Extended Clinical Education (CF-27)
- Any undergraduate client contact hours
- Observation hours
- Active Observation Form (CF-125)
- Student Teaching Form (CF-108) (option for those pursuing Pupil Service License)
- Formative Assessment (CF-118) (ongoing from your first quarter to your last)

Students are required to access their clinic files for pre-term, midterm, and final conferences with supervisors and for various other documentation activities, as described here. If the student needs to access their file, they should contact a clinical advisor or the Clinic Office Manager who will

access the student's file for them.

Documentation of health requirements for all students enrolled in the clinical track program in the Department of SHS is as follows:

a. Provision of form for documenting completion of health requirements

The Ohio State University student health center will provide the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic with an updated form with list of requirements annually in late Spring or Summer quarter. These forms will be included in the packet of information that is forwarded to incoming graduate students during the Summer prior to beginning the program. This allows for incoming students to begin documentation of health requirements and complete necessary immunizations, etc., with their personal physician. If students prefer to initiate the immunization process following enrollment at OSU, forms will be provided during Orientation and students will be instructed to contact the Student Health Center.

b. Filing of documentation

Students are responsible for having documentation of completed health requirements in their graduate clinician folders. When the requirements are completed and the form is filed, the student is to report this to their assigned clinical advisor.

1.10 Clinical Hours and Student Teaching

Students in Speech-Language Pathology intending to count clinical hours towards ASHA CCC and Ohio License during student teaching must have prior authorization of which hours may be accumulated for that purpose. The procedure for receiving such authorization is as follows:

Submit the form "Request for Authorization of CCC/OH License Hours during Student Teaching" CF-108 to the Speech and Hearing Science Coordinator of Speech-Language Pathology Services by the end of the second week of the quarter preceding the intended enrollment in student teaching. Complete sections I, II, and III prior to submitting.

Submit this form with Sections I through IV completed to the Coordinator of Student Teaching by the end of fifth week of the quarter preceding the intended enrollment in Student Teaching.

File this form in the clinic folder by the end of the eighth week of the quarter preceding the intended enrollment in Student Teaching.

Prior authorization is necessary in order to guarantee that Student Teaching hours will be considered as part of the required practicum hours for ASHA certification and Ohio License.

#### 1.1 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA)

The OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic, being a health care organization, uses the “Privacy Rule”, a provision of the Health Insurance Portability & Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), that went into effect on April 14, 2003. The purposes of the regulation are to:

- protect and enhance the rights of consumers regarding their health information and control the inappropriate use of the information;
- improve the quality of health care in the U.S. by restoring trust in the U.S. health care system; and
- improve the efficiency and effectiveness of health care delivery by creating a national framework for health privacy protection that builds on efforts by state, health systems, individual organizations and individuals.

Confidentiality and trust have always been an integral part of providing care for patients. HIPAA formalizes expectations for all health professionals to follow regarding patient rights and for safeguarding identifiable health information. Previously, there has been no federal protection of health information, just a patchwork of various state laws.

Graduate clinicians performing clinical practicum in the OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic must be trained in HIPAA Privacy regulations and must uphold the privacy guidelines. Training will take place prior to beginning clinical practicum in the OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. Upon successful completion of the training, the graduate clinician will be provided a certificate to verify completion of this training. However, practicum or externship sites may require that graduate clinicians participate in additional training or site-specific training prior to the practicum placement, which may be a requirement for placement at that facility. In addition, graduate clinicians may be required to participate in training in Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) regulations, which apply primarily in public school and University settings.

Specific questions or concerns regarding HIPAA compliance should be directed to the Clinic Director, who services as the HIPAA privacy officer for the clinic.

#### 1.12 Recommendations: Letters and/or Statements

When seeking either verbal statements or written letters of recommendation from faculty members or clinical supervisors, students are required to provide the form “Authorization and/or Waiver for Letter or Statement of Recommendation” (See Appendix G) to the person(s) providing the recommendation. This is a requirement of The Ohio State University and was put in place to protect student confidentiality.

## 2.0 Clinical Advisors

### 2.1 Clinical Advisors

During the first quarter of enrollment at Ohio State, each graduate student who desires to receive clinical experience during the graduate program will be assigned to a Clinical Advisor. Assignment of advisor will be dependent on the student's discipline of Speech-Language Pathology or Audiology.

The clinical advisor's duties are:

- 2.1.1. To advise the student as to the particular clinical experiences that are available through the Department of Speech and Hearing Science.
- 2.1.2. To provide each student clinician with a copy of ASHA'S/AAA's Code of Ethics and minimum requirements for clinical hours for ASHA certification.
- 2.1.3. To advise the student as to the appropriate sequencing of practica in view of the student's academic background and previous clinical experience.
- 2.1.4. To advise the student as to what courses are required (or their equivalency) and/or beneficial prior to enrolling in a particular practicum, in conjunction with the academic advisor.
- 2.1.5. To advise the student about the number of clinical hour requirements to fulfill ASHA-CCC and/or Ohio licensure requirements.
- 2.1.6. To approve the student's updated Clinical Hours Worksheet (CF-04;CF-05) and Recommended Clinical Experiences (CF-89, 90 and 96).
- 2.1.7. To check that the student is updating an official Log of Clinical Clock Hours (CF-06; CF-07)
- 2.1.8. Approve the clinical hours that have been transferred from other training program(s).
- 2.1.9. When a student completes the clock hour competency requirement (re: Ohio License and/or ASHA's requirements), this is to be approved by the student's clinical advisor. The student will have two copies of Hours Approval Form (CF-04 or 05) signed by the Clinical Advisor. This form verifies that a student has completed the requirements as described in the Ohio Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Licensure Law and/or ASHA's Requirements for Certificate of Clinical Competence. One form must be filed in the student's clinical folder and the other form is presented to the Department Chair.



### **3.0 Speech-Language Hearing Clinic Procedures**

#### 3.1 General Clinic Information

##### 3.1.1. The Mission

The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic's mission is to improve the quality of life of all individuals with communication difficulties, to provide cost effective services that meet the unique needs of the client and their families, and to promote excellence in clinical training and education of future hearing and speech-language professionals.

##### 3.1.2. The Vision

The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic's vision is to be recognized as the leading hearing and speech-language service provider and comprehensive clinical educator in the Central Ohio region.

#### 3.2 Intake Procedures re: speech-language pathology

##### 3.2.1. Pre-diagnostic screenings

- a. Pre-diagnostic speech and/or hearing screenings are available at the clinic.
- b. Screenings are free of charge for Ohio State students and are available at a minimal charge for non-students.

##### 3.2.2. Enrollment Classification

a. Non-student clients are required to receive an evaluation prior to enrollment in treatment. This requirement may be waived in circumstances in which the client has received a diagnostic evaluation within the past three months from a speech-language pathologist at another center. Prior to being waived, a diagnostic report must be received and reviewed by a staff speech-language pathologist who will decide if the diagnostic information is complete enough to waive the evaluation appointment and recommend one of the following:

1. Consultation session
2. Enrollment in treatment (waiving both diagnostic and consultation appointments).

- b. Clients that are University students must have had at least a speech-language screening, identifying a possible communication disorder prior to enrolling in treatment. If enrollment in intervention is recommended, the following issues will be discussed:
- Preferred days/times for treatment
  - Expected duration of treatment program
  - Frequency and length of treatment session
  - Cost per treatment session/billing and payment policies. An Enrollment Agreement (CF-65) is to be completed and returned to the Clinic office prior to enrollment in treatment.
  - Questions regarding treatment emphasis, strategies, prognosis factors, etc.

The student may receive a diagnostic evaluation the first scheduled intervention session, unless otherwise directed by the clinical supervisor working with the student to schedule a separate assessment appointment.

### 3.2.3. Procedures for Scheduling Diagnostic Evaluation/Pre-intervention Consultation for Non-student Clients

- a. All non-student clients who request a speech-language evaluation or pre-intervention consultation appointment will be scheduled for an appointment by contacting clinic personnel (the primary person who schedules diagnostic sessions is the clinic office manager). The clinical staff person who schedules the appointment is to provide the client requesting the appointment with the following information:
- i) Name and location of clinic as well as telling the client that a map of the clinic location and directions for parking
  - ii) Inquire about the need of special drop-off arrangements due to health/ambulatory reasons. If such arrangements are needed, procedures will be reviewed.
  - iii) Date and time of the appointment
  - iv) Approximate length of testing session
  - v) Cost of assessment session
  - vi) Need for obtaining prior authorization for third party funding; clinic policy regarding payment on the day of scheduled assessment session

- vii) Review the written information that will be sent (letter of confirmation, map of clinic location, consent form, case history, and parking permit).
- b. During the scheduling of the evaluation appointment, the Office Manger is to record the appointment in the following manner:

Record client's name, date of birth, address, telephone number, and insurance information in *Therapist's Helper*, the clinic database, where a client file will be created.

Temporary folders are created and assigned by the Clinic Office Manager. They are given a 3-5 letter code that corresponds to the temporary account number listed on *Therapist's Helper*. The temporary folders are filed in the clinic office in the file cabinet directly adjacent to the clinic mailboxes. They are listed in alphabetical order.

#### 3.2.4. Recommendations of the Diagnostic Evaluation/ Pre-intervention Consultation

Pending the results/findings of the diagnostic evaluation session, the client will receive a recommendation for:

- a. No enrollment in treatment,
- b. No enrollment in treatment at the present time, but a periodic re-check to monitor the situation, or
- c. Enrollment in treatment NOTE: If enrollment in treatment is recommended the following issues will be discussed:

Preferred days/times for treatment

Expected duration of treatment program

Frequency and length of treatment session

Cost per treatment session/billing and payment policies. An Enrollment Agreement (CF-65) is to be completed and returned to the Clinic office prior to enrollment in treatment.

Questions raised about treatment emphasis, strategies, prognostic factors, etc.

#### 3.2.5 Records of Intake

- a. Upon receiving a diagnostic evaluation or pre-intervention consultation, all clients are assigned a permanent folder that contains:

- i) CF-11 consent form, signed and witnessed
- ii) CF-09 or CF-10 case history, depending on age of the client
- iii) Summary of diagnostic evaluation which follows CF-14 format or if a hospital patient - either a or consultation letter; or if a voice client seen by a member of the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic staff in an ENT's office, a consultation form.
- iv) CF-49 Contact Sheet
- v) Medical clearance, as necessary
- vi) HIPAA form

b. See diagnostic procedures for more details

### 3.2.6. Assignment to Caseload

Clients are placed on a waiting list with the pertinent information recorded on a "waiting list" card. The waiting list card, along with a duplicated copy of the card, is to be placed in SLP Coordinator's mailbox for processing. The waitlist card will be housed in the clinic file box marked "Client Status Records." Each client is scheduled when an appropriate time slot is available according to preferred times/days, disorder of client, and clinical skill level of student clinician. NOTE: A client usually does not have to wait for treatment any longer than from 6 to 12 weeks with duration of waiting time averaging less than 6 weeks.

### 3.2.7. Diagnostic Evaluation

All clients who are enrolled in treatment shall receive a diagnostic evaluation prior to an intervention program being initiated.

The diagnostic evaluation shall include:

#### a. Testing

##### i) Audiologic Screening

Pure-tone audiometric screening

Adults: Pure tone audiometric screening  
(500, 1000, 2000, 4000 Hz at 20 dB HL)

Children: 1000, 2000, 4000 Hz at 20 dB HL

## Immittance Screening

Otoscopic inspection must be completed before immittance screening. Routinely complete immittance screening for clients through the age of 6 years. After the age of six, a screening is to be administered if there are such risk factors as history of ear infections, allergies, or the presence of an Upper Respiratory Infection. The immittance screening is to include tympanometry. For adults, pass criteria are: peak admittance is 0.3-1.4, volume is 0.6-1.5, and tympanometric width is +50 to -150 mm H<sub>2</sub>O. For children, pass criteria are: peak admittance is 0.2-0.9, volume is 0.4-1.0, and tympanometric width is +60 to -150 mm H<sub>2</sub>O.

ii) Speech/Language Assessments: Appropriate formal and informal assessments of the client's skills in the areas of:

- Articulation
- Receptive and expressive language
- Fluency
- Social and cognitive aspects of communication
- Voice

will be administered. Selection of the test battery will be dependent on the age and individual needs of the client as presented in the case history questionnaire and reports from other specialists. A staffing of the diagnostic team composed of the client's supervisor and student clinician(s) will precede the diagnostic appointment. Discussion will involve selection of the battery and rationale for each chosen assessment. Following the staffing, the team leader (graduate student having primary responsibility) will submit a written lesson plan summarizing the test battery to be administered. This will be reviewed/approved by the client's supervisor. An example of the Speech-Language Pathology Diagnostic Plan format to be used is available in Appendix G.

iii) Clients identified as having voice disorders and/or vocal fold dysfunction will have one or more of the following examinations.

- Nasometric Acoustical Analysis
- Perceptual Acoustical Analysis
- Transglottal Airflow Analysis

- Videolaryngostroboscopy

Selection of battery of examinations will be dependent on the client's physician's diagnosis and recommendations.

#### b. Case History

- A case history questionnaire will be completed by the client or client's parents/legal guardian.
- On the day of the evaluation, a thorough case history will be taken and pertinent information will be summarized and presented in a post-testing staffing and recorded in the intake report.

#### c. Post-Testing Staffing

A staffing composed of the client's supervisor and student clinician(s) will follow the gathering of diagnostic information including results from formal and informal tests and clinical observation and case history (information from case history as presented by client and other professionals) interactions. All conclusions and recommendations shall be presented and approved by the client's supervisor prior to presenting them to the client/client's parents.

#### d. Counseling Session

A counseling session will follow the professional staffing, to review with the client the testing procedures, results, conclusions, and recommendations. If treatment is recommended, information about the duration, frequency, available time, cost of the service, and billing and payment policies is to be provided. If referrals to other professionals are made, the client will be informed as to type of services needed, the reason for the referral, and the type of professional who would deliver the service. At the end of the counseling session the client will be provided with a questionnaire regarding clinical facilities and services and encouraged to complete it and return it to the clinic

#### e. Post Diagnostic Staffing

A professional staffing will follow the counseling session that will involve:

- Evaluating the evaluation procedures
- Identifying the strengths and weaknesses of the session
- Making suggestions as how to improve subsequent diagnostic

sessions

- iv) Discussing follow-up needs for the client--decisions will be made as how to execute follow-up procedures to assure that there is carry-through of recommendations made during the counseling session.

#### Client Satisfactionnaire

Following the client's initial session, the client will be given a Client Satisfactionnaire (available by the sign-in window). Encourage the client to complete the questionnaire and return it to the clinic, either immediately following their appointment or at the time of the next appointment. The questionnaire may also be returned by mail.

#### g. Records of Speech-Language Pathology Intake

- i) A written report summarizing the evaluation using the format as outlined in CF-14 is to be submitted to the client's supervisor within 3 days of the diagnostic appointment. All revisions of the report are to be made within 8 days of the appointment. The report is to be completed, typed, proof read, and signed by the client's supervisor and student clinician(s) within 14 days of the diagnostic appointment. The exception to this is when the client is an OSU student. The diagnostic report and first progress report may be combined into one report if the client's supervisor approves such a time table and format. If a copy of the report is to be sent to the client and/or other professional, it will be sent within 14 days of the appointment.
- ii) Upon receiving a diagnostic evaluation, all clients are assigned a permanent folder that contains:
  - CF-11 Clinic Consent form (signed by client and witness)
  - CF-09 or CF-10 Case History form
  - CF-49 Clinic Contact sheet with description of service provided
  - HIPAA form (left side of folder)

Report of diagnostic evaluation following clinic report guidelines (CF-14) with test score sheets attached. Note: All materials such as score sheets, date sheets, etc. are to have the following information on them:

- client's initials/or client's name
- date of observation
- clinical file number
- student clinician's name

iii) Any information (written or oral) pertaining to the evaluation may be released only by the client or client's parents/guardians giving written permission (CF-23/24) to do so.

iv) Professional staff conducting the testing are encouraged to make an effort to communicate pertinent/appropriate information to referring professionals or other professionals delivering related services to the client in order to coordinate the intervention needs of the client.

### 3.3 Intake Procedures re: Audiology

#### 3.3.1. Pre-diagnostic screenings

- a. Pre-diagnostic speech and/or hearing screenings are available at the clinic.
- b. Screenings are free of charge for Ohio State students and are available at a minimal charge for non-students.

#### Procedures for Scheduling Diagnostic Evaluation

- a. All clients who request a hearing evaluation appointment will be scheduled for an appointment by contacting clinic personnel (the primary person who schedules these sessions is the Clinic Office Manager). The clinical staff person who schedules the appointment is to provide the client requesting the appointment the following information:
  - i) Name and location of clinic, as well as telling the client that a map of the clinic location and directions for parking will be sent.
  - ii) Inquire about the need of special drop-off arrangements for health/ambulatory reasons. If such arrangements are needed, procedures will be reviewed.
  - iii) Date and time of appointment
  - iv) Approximate length of testing session
  - v) Cost of testing session



- vi) Review of written information that will be sent (letter of confirmation, map of clinic location, consent form, case history form, and parking permit.
- b. During the scheduling of the evaluation appointment, the Office Manger is to record the appointment in the following manner:

Record client's name, date of birth, address, telephone number, and insurance information in *Therapist's Helper*, which will both create a client file and will put client's name into the scheduler.

Temporary folders are created and assigned by the Clinic Office Manager. They are given a 3-5 letter code that corresponds to the temporary account number listed on *Therapist's Helper*. The temporary folders are filed in the clinic office in the file cabinet directly adjacent to the clinic mailboxes. They are listed in alphabetical order.

### 3.3.3. Testing

- a. Appropriate battery of audiologic tests
- b. Formal/informal screening of language, articulation, voice, and fluency skills (see CF-110)

### 3.3.4. Recommendations for further treatment and/or evaluation pending the results/findings of the diagnostic evaluation, the client will receive recommendations for:

- a. No further evaluation or treatment.
- b. Further evaluation (e.g. hearing aids , speech/language evaluation). If this is recommended, time and cost will be discussed.
- c. Enrollment in treatment, individual or group.
- d. Referral to professionals outside the clinic.

### 3.3.5. Quality Management Questionnaire

Following the client's initial session, the client will be given a questionnaire regarding clinic facilities and services and encouraged to complete it and return it to the clinic.

### 3.3.6. Records of Audiology Intake

- a. Upon receiving a diagnostic evaluation, all clients are assigned a permanent folder that contains:
  - i) CF-11 Clinic Consent form (signed by client and witness)
  - ii) CF-09, or CF-10, or Central Auditory Case History form
  - iii) CF-49 Contact Sheet with summary of results, procedures and recommendations
  - iv) Report of routine diagnostic evaluation following clinic report guidelines and including names of all tests used. For example, CID W-22, Speech Perception in Noise, etc. Information from speech/language screening, collected on the CF-110, should be noted in the diagnostic report. A written report summarizing the evaluation using format provided by your supervisor is to be submitted generally within 1 day of the diagnostic appointment. All revisions of the report are suggested to be made within 3 days of the appointment. The report is to be completed, typed, proofread, and signed by the client's supervisor and student clinician(s) generally within 7 days of the diagnostic appointment. Reports of central auditory processing evaluations are due within 3 days of the diagnostic appointment. All revisions of the report are suggested to be made within 10 days of the appointment. The report is to be completed, typed, proofread, and signed by the client's supervisor and student clinician(s) within 21 days of the diagnostic appointment.
  - v) Audiogram with all pertinent information completed on the form
  - vi) Immittance Form unless otherwise noted in report
  - vii) Speech Recognition Sheet(s) unless otherwise noted in report.
  - viii) Completed speech/language form (CF-110)

### 3.4 Treatment Procedures/Policies for Speech-Language Pathology

- 3.4.1. Long-range (criteria for dismissal) goals and short range (quarter) treatment objectives are to be specified within 3 to 6 treatment sessions (approximately 2-3 weeks) of date that treatment is initiated. This plan is to be submitted, and approved by the client's supervisor. (See 3.4.9. for more details)

- 3.4.2 Treatment plans are to include:
- a. Status at beginning of quarter
  - b. Baselines of targeted behavior(s)
  - c. Treatment goals/outcomes
  - d. Rationale for goal selection
- 3.4.3. Treatment measures should be based on conclusion/recommendations of client's diagnostic evaluation and/or previous quarter's recommendations, ongoing clinical observations and assessment results, and related professional recommendations.
- 3.4.4. Treatment design should include pre-treatment assessment, pre-treatment baselines, post-treatment assessment and continual assessment of client behaviors, and resulting and ongoing modifications consistent with goals selected for that treatment term.
- 3.4.5. Treatment plans are to include statements of prognosis supported by such factors that affect client progress as:
- a. results of assessment
  - b. stimulability
  - c. environmental factors, motivation
  - d. physical limitations
  - e. previous Rx results
  - f. cognitive level of client, etc.

All treatment lesson plans are to be submitted at least 2 days prior to the scheduled appointment. These plans are reviewed by the clinical supervisor in charge of the clinical case. The goal and format of treatment are the ultimate responsibility of the clinical supervisor and must meet with this person's approval prior to execution. Submission must allow adequate time for lesson plans to be reviewed and approved. Clinical hours may be denied if lesson plans are not approved. Examples of the treatment lesson plan formats to be used are available in Appendices A, B, C and D. The specific form to use will be designated by the supervisor of the client.

Treatment plans are to be housed in each clients working folder which

adheres to HIPPA guidelines to maintain confidentiality. A working folder may contain:

1. Lesson Plans including SOAP note
2. Data Sheets
3. Homework
4. Note from student-supervisor conference
5. Notes taken from client's permanent folder; including long-term goals
6. CF-70

3.4.6. Treatment methods shall be based on rationale, which is evidence-based and adapted to meet the needs of the individual client.

3.4.7. Documentation of all of the above shall be available by:

- a. Weekly lesson plans
- b. Quarterly reports
- c. Home programming forms

3.4.8. Clinic Scheduling

- a. Frequency of treatment sessions is based on individual needs, typically once or twice per week (45 minutes to 1 hour each).
- b. Individual and group scheduling are available, and selection for placement shall be based upon:
  - i) Client's needs
  - ii) Availability of appropriate placement in group (re: age, disorder, methodology, time, days, etc.)

3.4.9. Closing/Progress Report

A written progress report summarizing the treatment program using the format outlined in CF-15 is to be submitted to the client's supervisor on Monday of the eighth full week of the quarter. (Progress reports are due on a schedule of every 3-6 months. The client's supervisor will determine the due-date for the completed progress report. If the client's report is a 6 month cycle, a treatment plan will be prepared within 2-3 weeks of treatment being initiated. This plan will be filed temporarily [at the end of the 3 month period, i.e. 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of a 2 quarter cycle] in the client's folder and will be replaced permanently with the client's progress report at the conclusion of the 6 month [2<sup>nd</sup> quarter] time period). All revisions to

the report are due within one week following the conference with the case's supervisor, unless an alternative due date is determined by the student and supervisor. The report is to be completed, typed, proofread, and signed by the client's supervisor and student clinician by Thursday of Final Exam week. The client's working folder will be retained by the assigned graduate student. If the client's treatment is terminated, the working folder is to be submitted to the supervisor.

#### 3.4.10. Quality Management Questionnaire

Following the first term of treatment, the client will be given a questionnaire regarding clinic facilities and services and encouraged to complete it and return it to the clinic.

NOTE: 1) When preparing rough drafts and final copies of all reports mentioned in previous sections of this manual, be sure to edit your work (spelling, spacing, complete data, accurate data, complete sentences, etc.). All reports that are submitted are to be as if they were in final form and ready to be filed. When a student makes obvious editorial oversights, the supervisor will: a) return the report for the student to proofread again and make appropriate changes and b) reflect this in the students' 844 grade and number of clinical hours earned. 2) All clinic reports and related documents such as letters printed during the regular workday **MUST** be printed on the Clinic printer in Room 141a. If reports and clinic documents are printed at other times, the clinician **MUST** immediately retrieve the printed material from the selected printer, so client confidentiality is not violated.

NOTE: Each report is to reflect updated status and accurate information. Students are to generate their own reports and not copy verbatim from previous reports authored by others.

#### 3.4.11. Documentation for Service

- a. Clients must sign in on clinic sign-in sheet at the time of their arrival for the appointment. The graduate clinician should confirm this sign-in by checking the sign in sheet.
- b. **Immediately** following each service:
  - i) A billing form (CF-70) must be completed for each client. The white copy of the CF-70 is to be given to the client; the yellow copy is filed (with appropriate payment) in the payment drawer.
  - ii) A service record for each procedure is entered into *Therapist's Helper*, the clinical computer database. Further information and

training in this area is available from the Business Office and specific questions regarding this procedure should be directed to that office.

#### 3.4.12. Pre-certification

- a. **Assessment:** All SLP clients (and selected audiology clients) will be contacted by the Business Office prior to their appointment in the clinic to determine the necessity for Pre-certification. Clinicians should confirm this information prior to the assessment by checking the Diagnostic cover sheet in the client's temporary or permanent file (left side).
- b. After assessment has been completed and intervention is necessary, a treatment waitlist card and copy needs to be completed and placed in the SLP Coordinator's mailbox. Upon receiving the copy of the waitlist card the Business Office will verify pre-certification/insurance requirements. The Business Office will report to the SLP Coordinator when/how the client's funding has been verified/approved.
- c. **Intervention:** New and continuing SLP and AR clients who require pre-certification or re-certification of treatment sessions should be contacted by the Business Office prior to or during the first therapy session each quarter to discuss payment options and arrangement. Clinicians should confirm that this information has been obtained by checking the Therapy cover sheet on the left side of the client's permanent file. If this information is not available, the Business Office should be contacted immediately.

### 3.5 Referral Procedures and Policy

The following guidelines will be employed when interacting with other professionals:

- 3.5.1. Referrals to other specialists will be made when a client exhibits/presents a problem not within expertise of speech-language pathologists and/or audiologists on staff.
- 3.5.2. Prior to any discussion pertaining to referrals being made to a client, the student clinician must first receive approval from the client's supervisor. This discussion should include rationale for such a referral, type of referral, type of specialist to whom the client should be referred, procedures as to how to present the referral to the client, and follow-up to the referral recommendation.
- 3.5.3. Referrals will be discussed with the clients to inform them of the reason

for such a referral, the type of service needed, and/or whom (type of specialist) they should select.

- 3.5.4. Selection of the referring specialist should be based upon the specified need of the referral. It is recommended that the client be referred to several specialists having the qualifications to execute the needed service(s) versus a specific person, when possible. In the case that our clinic is providing the service as a referring specialist, the professional initiating the referral to us should be notified (with permission of the client) to discuss and coordinate further referral recommendations.
- 3.5.5. Supervisors in the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic have lists/directories of professional resources in the central Ohio community.
- 3.5.6. Medical clearance will be obtained when necessary/applicable.

### 3.6 Follow-up Procedures

#### 3.6.1. Procedures

##### Dismissed Clients

Upon dismissal of a case from treatment, a follow-up card re: the client will be placed when necessary/applicable in a designated file box by the attending clinician(s).

- i) Follow-up is to be conducted at one or more of the following intervals: one month, two months, three months, six months, one year, two years, and five years, or as deemed appropriate.
- ii) The follow-up card design will be as follows:

FOLLOW UP NOTICE

Client's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ File  
 #: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Today's Date: \_\_\_\_\_ D.O.B. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Notice Filed By: (Clin.) \_\_\_\_\_ (Supr.) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Re: Dismissed Case \_\_\_\_\_ Clin. Class \_\_\_\_\_  
 Re: Diagnostic Case \_\_\_\_\_  
 Re: Other \_\_\_\_\_  
 FOLLOW UP DATE \_\_\_\_\_

<u>INTERVALS</u>	<u>CONDUCTED BY</u>	<u>RESPONSE</u>	<u>Stability of Progress</u>	
			<u>Improved</u>	<u>Unchanged</u>
<u>Regressed</u>				
3m _____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____				
6m _____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____				
1y _____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____				
2y _____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____				
5y _____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____				

(Check)

Telephone #: \_\_\_\_\_

On this date the following should be done:

iii) As each follow-up check occurs, the interval is to be checked off. The file box will be separated according to the interval. As each follow-up is conducted, the card is to be checked off and placed in the proper section of the file. After the final check, the card is to be moved from the follow-up section and placed in the audit section of the box.

- The 1, 2, 3 and 6 month follow-up will be conducted by the clinical supervisor\* and will consist of phone or written contact and scheduling of a post-check if the client desires. The supervisor will then place the follow-up card in the one year follow-up category if appropriate to do so.
- Beginning with one year, follow-up can be conducted by means of a questionnaire. The questionnaire, accompanied by a cover letter, will be mailed to clients who have been dismissed from treatment for a period of one year, two years and five years. The supervisor will send this.



- 1) Once the questionnaire is returned, it is given to the clinical supervisor.\*
- 2) The clinical supervisor will review the questionnaires. Those clients desiring a post-check will be scheduled for appointments.

\*It is preferred that the supervisor of that case does the follow-up. If that supervisor is no longer employed at the Clinic, the file will be given to the Clinic Director or Assistant Clinic Director depending on the disorder of the case or to the supervisor that has assumed responsibility for that client.

b. Diagnostic Clients:

Follow-up cards will be completed and placed in the files of those clients who fit the following description: a) those not placed on the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic caseload, b) those in need of a re-evaluation at a later time, c) those that have been referred to other agencies for diagnostic or treatment purposes.

- i) Follow-up will be conducted at intervals as designated by the attending diagnostician(s). Suggested intervals are: 3 months, 6 months, one year, two years and five years.
- ii) Follow-up will be conducted by the supervisor of the particular diagnostic. The supervisor will send a form letter to the client or the parents of the client. As each follow-up occurs, the interval is to be checked off. After the final check, the card is to be removed from the file. A record of each follow-up contact is to be recorded in the client's file.

Note: Both waiting list and follow-up cards are to be approved and initialed by the client's supervisor prior to filing the card.

Telephone and written contact

At each follow-up date, the clinic will make two attempts to contact the client by telephone. If those attempts are not successful, including reaching an answering machine but not a client directly, clinic personnel will send a letter to the client and state a date by which the client needs to respond. At the same time the follow-up card will be placed in the follow-up file one month post the deadline specified to the client. If there has been no response from the client, at the time the follow-up card is pulled appropriate documentation will be made, including: noting the status on the CF-49 in the client's folder and sending letters to applicable referral

sources informing them of the client's status.

### **Example of Cover Letter for Diagnostic Client**

Clinic Letterhead  
Client's name  
Client's address

Dear:

Our records show that it has been (time) since (you or name) received your/his/her speech-language evaluation. I am interested in knowing if (your or name's) speech has shown improvement since you/he/she was/were evaluated on (date). If you feel any concern about your/his/her speech and/or language development, please contact me. At that time we could discuss the possibility of a re-evaluation and/or the possibility of enrollment in a treatment program, I would appreciate knowing and would forward your/his/her records, if you so request.

Yours truly,

---

Supervisor's name  
Clinical Supervisor

### **Example of Cover Letter for Dismissed Clients**

Clinic Letterhead  
Client's name  
Client's address

Dear:

The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic is currently conducting a follow-up of your/your child's speech since you/he/she was/were dismissed from treatment.

We are enclosing a questionnaire we hope you will complete and return promptly. Remember to be as accurate as possible about your/his/her current speech skills.

Thank you for your assistance.

Yours truly,

---

Supervisor's name  
Clinical Supervisor

**b. Example of follow-up questionnaire**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Birthdate: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Age: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ Zip  
code: \_\_\_\_\_

**Description of Present Skills**

Since dismissal has your speech .....  
(Please check one of the following)

1. Remained the same as at the time of dismissal?  
Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
2. Improved? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_
3. Regressed? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_ Please explain:

Do you feel you or your child should return for continued treatment?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

If so, would you like the clinic to contact you to schedule an appointment?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

Other comments:

Return to: Assistant Director; Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic  
The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic  
141 Pressey Hall  
1070 Carmack Road  
Columbus, OH 43210-1002

**3.6.2. Documentation of follow-up:**

A record of the client's follow-up is to be documented by filing a copy of the letter

sent to the client and/or summarizing the contact on the Clinic Contact CF-49.

Progress notes from follow-up/booster session should follow the **SOAP** format as

described in the following and be recorded on the CF-49.

**S** -stands for subjective information, what the client tells the clinician. This information can be introduced by the phrase, "The client reported, stated, etc..." Also, this information will reflect the Speech-Language Pathologist's impressions of the client's status.

**O** - stands for objective information. This is the section that includes evaluation results, observations, change in patient's condition, change in client's treatment, and objectives of the session.

**A** - stands for assessment. This is the section that includes the professional's objective conclusions about the client's status. It is also the section to describe the treatment goals/activities and to assess the effectiveness of the treatment plan and recommend changes.

**P** - stands for plan. This section must reflect services to be provided and goals to be achieved from these services.

### 3.7 Dismissal Procedures/Policy

A client will be considered for dismissal under the following conditions:

- 3.7.1. When established long-term goals are accomplished at the specified level of performance and/or the client is no longer viewed as communicatively impaired.
- 3.7.2. When no significant progress is made toward attaining established long term goals in at least two consecutive quarters of treatment and documentation shows manipulation of intervention strategy, frequency, intensity, and service providers (teacher, parent, caseworker, etc.)
- 3.7.3. When the client fails to attend at least 70% of scheduled treatment sessions in an academic term.
- 3.7.4. Failure to pay for services rendered.

### 3.8 Record Keeping

#### 3.8.1. Client Record Keeping/Filing Procedures

##### a. Removing Clients' Folders

All folders for clients receiving speech/language services may only be

accessed by appropriate personnel (supervisors, the assigned graduate clinician, and/or office personnel). These folders may only be taken to restricted areas (i.e. 3.8.1.g). The individual accessing the folder is responsible for returning the folder to the folder cabinet or the appropriate area for the folders to be filed.

All folders for clients receiving audiology services will be placed in the supervisors box, in the appropriate box on the office managers desk (in order to be called regarding a hearing aid service), or in the appropriate area to be filed. Due to the volume of files in audiology, they should NOT be refilled by the graduate clinician but instead by the office staff.

b. Maintenance of Clients' Folders

The speech-language pathology student clinicians are responsible for fastening all information into the clients' folders. Audiology students should be aware of the process and the appropriate location for materials within the folder. All diagnostic and treatment materials are to be fastened to the right-hand side of the folder. These materials are kept in chronological order with the most recent information on top. Audiology and speech-language diagnostic and treatment folders have a contact sheet (CF-49) that is placed on top of all materials. Each folder has a date sticker designating the year of the most recent appointment at the clinic. This sticker is updated by the Clinic Office Manager, clinical supervisors, assigned student clinicians and/or clinic office employees.

All financial and insurance information is to be fastened to the left-hand side of the folder. These materials are kept in chronological order with the most recent information on top. This HIPAA form followed by a "Client Financial Information" cover sheet is placed on top of all materials, followed by the client's insurance card.

- i) All folders of speech-language pathology clients enrolled in treatment will contain:

Right side of folder:

- Consent form CF-11
- Information Questionnaire CF-09 or CF-10
- Medical clearance as necessary
- Typed reports: diagnostic or consultation letter/report, progress reports or progress notes, related to diagnostic assessment and baseline forms.

- CF-49

Left side of folder:

- Treatment cover sheet provided by the Business Office
- Copy of insurance card, if paying by insurance
- Signed HIPAA form
- Signed CF-65

- ii) All folders of speech-language pathology clients who have received a diagnostic evaluation will contain:

Right side of folder:

- Consent Form CF-11
- Information Questionnaire CF-09 or CF-10
- Medical Clearance, as necessary
- Typed diagnostic report or CF-49/Consult letter if a hospital or ENT consultation client, related diagnostic assessment forms
- Contact sheet CF-49

Left side of folder:

- Diagnostic cover sheet provided by the Business Office
- A copy of insurance card, if paying by insurance
- Signed HIPAA form

- iii) All folders of aural rehabilitation clients enrolled in treatment will contain:

Right side of folder:

- Consent Form CF-11
- Information Questionnaire CF-09 or CF-10

- Audiogram
- Typed reports: diagnostic and progress reports, related diagnostic assessment and baseline forms
- Contact sheet CF-49

Left side of folder:

- Treatment cover sheet provided by the Business Office
- A copy of insurance card, if paying by insurance
- Signed HIPPA form
- Signed CF-65

iv) All folders of clients receiving audiologic evaluations and/or

Right side of folder:

- Consent Form CF-11
- Information Questionnaire CF-09 or CF-10
- Audiogram
- Typed diagnostic report
- Immittance Form unless otherwise noted in report
- Speech Recognition sheet(s) unless otherwise noted in report
- Client contact CF-49

Left side of folder:

- Diagnostic or treatment cover sheet provided by the Business Office
- A copy of insurance card, if paying by insurance
- Signed HIPAA form

v) All folders of clients purchasing a hearing aid through the clinic will

contain:

Right side of the folder:

- Consent Form CF-11
- Information Questionnaire CF-09 or CF-10
- Audiogram
- Hearing aid outcome measure (e.g. COSI)
- Record of real ear gain testing, if appropriate
- Results of functional measure (e.g. aided word recognition, aided warble tone results, etc.)
- Physician's Clearance or Waiver CF-71
- Results of Electroacoustic analysis, if performed
- Typed report
- Contact sheet CF-49

Left side of folder:

- Hearing Aid Sale Agreement CF-01
- Copy of hearing aid invoice
- Hearing Aid Record
- Treatment cover sheet provided by the Business Office
- A copy of insurance card, if paying by insurance
- Signed HIPAA form

c. Audit of clinical folders

- i) A structure audit of clinical folders may be performed by clinical staff during Winter Quarter each year. Folders will be audited to assure that information listed above in Maintenance of Client Folders is included.



ii) A process audit of clinical folders may be performed by clinical staff during Summer Quarter each year.

Assessment folders must include:

- Patient identification; includes name, address, phone number(s), file number, birth date, parent/guardian, referral source, cultural group (optional)
- Background information; includes history of disorder, appropriate developmental/health history, status of disorder and health, educational/work information, previous SLP/Aud evaluations and recommendations, client's/family concerns/hopes
- Areas assessed: includes consistency with background information, appropriate for age/physical status/culture, specific tests stated, screening of opposite area (sp/lang. vs. hearing), test battery adequacy
- Results/Status: includes consistency with test battery, presence of absence of problem, diagnosis of problem, severity of problem, strengths/weaknesses, prognosis
- Recommendations: includes decision to treat or not to treat, consistency with results and status, need for referral, parameters of treatment specified, need for additional evaluation, need for counseling/family program
- Documentation: includes release and/or request forms, names and signatures of clinician/supervisor, client informed of recommendation/goals

Intervention folders must include:

- Patient identification: includes name, address, phone number(s), file number, birth date, parent/guardian, referral source, cultural group (optional)
- Goals: includes long-term goals, short-term goals, consistency with diagnosis, reviewed regularly, rationale
- Methods/Type: includes consistency with goals, group versus individual, intensity and frequency, accepted clinical practice
- Measurement of Outcome: includes pretreatment, post-treatment,

consistency with goals and methods, ongoing assessment, prognosis

- Recommendations: includes consistency with goals, methods and outcomes, specificity, disposition, frequency and length, duration
- Consultation: includes family inclusion, input from professionals, information sent to professionals, referrals
- Follow-up: includes type (booster or check-up), purpose, action taken, contact person and date
- Documentation: includes release and/or request forms, names and signatures of clinician/supervisor, client informed of recommendation/goals, referral person informed of case status

#### d. Filing of Folders

All clients' folders are filed in a file case in a locked room in the clinic office, with inactive files housed in filing cabinets in room 147. These folders are filed in numerical order, with this number also serving as the client's identification number. The client's name is kept in the clinic database *Therapist's Helper*.

#### e. Access to Folders

Access to clinical folders is restricted to authorized clinical personnel (secretarial personnel, graduate clinicians, clinical staff, and faculty). Failure to comply will result in disciplinary measures.

#### f. Checking out folders

When a folder is pulled for a speech/language pathology client, the folder may only be taken to designated restricted areas (i.e. 3.8.1.g). It is preferred that SLP folders be re-filed in the folder cabinet immediately after use. An alternative and second choice is to put the folder in the clinic's "to be filed" area for re-filing to be completed at a later time for clinical office personnel. This protocol does not apply to audiology clients, due to the volume of folders and the process for tracking a folder through a hearing aid protocol. If a folder is pulled for an audiology client, it should be placed in the designated location—supervisor box, office manager desk (box for hearing aid pickups), or in the "to be filed" area.

#### g. Clinical file and folder procedures restriction

It will be important to review your client's folder before your initial meeting with your supervisor. **REMEMBER!!** Clinical files may only be taken to 141a, 142, 146, 147 (audiology folders only) 148, or your supervisor's office. Failure to comply will result in disciplinary measures. When you want to read or use a file, be sure to fill out the sign-out card from 141a.

How to use file: Find the client identification number listed on the assignment sheet posted outside room 141 Pressey (for treatment clients), or in *Therapist's Helper*. Then check the files located in room 141a and look up the desired number (bottom four digits on folder). The files are in numerical order. **PLEASE KEEP THEM THIS WAY.** Should your client's identification number not be available on the assignment sheet, consult with the supervisor of the case.

Photocopying contents of client folders (including clinical reports) is strictly prohibited. In an extenuating circumstance students feel requires such photocopying, permission of the clinical supervisor must be obtained. When permission is given, all identifying information must be deleted from the photo-copied report before the copy is removed from secured areas.

#### Client's Working Folder (Speech-Language Pathology ONLY)

##### i) Assessment Folder

A working folder is defined as materials\* that are being collected on a client prior to summarizing this information in the form of a formal evaluation report, progress report, or consult letter.

Client's reports that are being prepared are to be kept in the supervisor's office or out mailbox in the clinic office. When reports are prepared outside of the designated clinical areas, all materials (reports, score/data sheets, etc.) are to be identified by only the client's initials. Names and other identifying information are to be placed on the reports after returning the reports to the clinic office. It is recommended that author of the diagnostic and/or treatment report keep a copy of the rough draft until the final copy is filed.

##### ii) Intervention Folder

A working folder is defined as intervention materials\*, including lesson plan, data sheets, SOAP notes, homework routines, and homework materials (see 3.4.5) that are being utilized for ongoing

intervention program. These materials are to be housed in a manila folder with lesson plans fastened in chronological order on the right side of the folder. These folders are to be maintained by the assigned case's graduate student and may be taken outside the clinical area **only** if all identifying information is omitted.

i. Retention of Client's Records/Reassignment of Clinical File Numbers

A client's file will be retained with other clients' files for ten years post receiving any clinical services at the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. In the tenth year that no clinical services have been provided, the client's folder will be pulled and reviewed by appropriate clinical personnel. If this individual verifies that no services have been delivered to the named client within the past ten years, all records in the folder will be destroyed and the clinical file number will go back into rotation for assigning to new clients. Financial and billing records will be kept for seven (7) years.

\* All materials, including lesson plans, score sheets, data collection sheets, disks, and recordings (video and audio) are to have the client's initials rather than name or other identifying information on them. In addition, any draft reports stored on computer hard drives, external drives, etc., must be destroyed immediately after they have been filed in the client folder.

j. Client Billing and Service Records

i) General Processing

After each treatment and diagnostic session, the clinician is required to:

- 1) Enter the sessions information on the computerized database/billing form (CF-70 - see appendix E; there are separate CF-70 forms for Speech and Audiology) and have it signed by their supervisor. All sections need to be completed including:
  - Client name, file number. If the client is being seen for the first time and a **new file is being utilized then the file number must be input in *Therapist Helper*, which should replace the temporary file number (usually 3 letters).**
  - Date
  - Clinician name
  - Supervisor's initials
  - Diagnosis (check box)
  - Procedure (fill in amount of services)
  - Today's charge, Payment and Balance

- Payment type (circle)
- Type of payment (check off or write in)
- Stats (optional per supervisor)

After completing the CF-70, the white sheet is given to the client, and the yellow sheet is placed in the upper left hand drawer of the Clinic/client counter with the client's payment attached (see below for payment policy).

**Note: In addition to the following information, a comprehensive business office training session will take place prior to the graduate clinicians starting clinic. During this meeting, client billing and service records will be reviewed in greater detail.**

- 2) Enter the session information into the Clinic Computer located at the Clinic/Patient Window. The clinician needs to pull up their patient and click on the 'ADD SESSION' button. All information needs to be completed including:
  - Date
  - Service Name
  - Service Charge
  - Length (completed in minutes)
  - Time
  - Status
  - Diagnosis
  - Therapist (Supervisor)
  - Program Type (type of service provided)
  - Account Type (type of payment)
  - Comment (optional)

NOTE: For all SLP treatment sessions, this information can be preset—see Clinic Business Office for directions.

After inputting this information the clinician needs to click on the 'SAVE' button to save this information into the system.

**Note: If the Clinic can not get paid for the services you provide, due to processing issues based on lack of accurate inputting, you may be denied clinic hours.**

ii) Additional CF forms/procedures

- 1) All treatment related clients must complete a Fee Agreement (CF-65) prior to initiation of treatment services.

- 2) Adult clients in treatment or the parents of minor clients should also receive a copy of CF-29, Billing Procedures.

iii) Payment policy

Payment for services provided at the clinic is critical to the welfare and continuation of the clinic. The method by which a client pays depends heavily on what type of insurance that the client carries. The types of insurance and their respective processing are as follows:

- 1) **Contractual (Provider):** the clinic has a contract with the client's insurance company to provide speech-language-hearing services. The client pays only his/her co-pay (if any) at the time of service. The Clinic will file the insurance claim for the remainder of the client's bill.  
**Note:** Two copies of the client's insurance card must be made; one needs to be filed in the patient folder and the second should accompany the CF-70 for the diagnostic evaluation or first treatment session.
- 2) **Non-Contractual (Non-Provider):** the clinic does not have a contract with the insurance company to provide speech-language-hearing services. Some non-contractual insurance companies will not pay for speech-language-hearing services or will not pay the clinic for the services rendered. To insure payment, the clinician will need to collect payment at the time of service or the patient will be billed. This information will be listed on the Dx or Tx cover sheet located on the left side of the patient's folder. The client is responsible for the entire bill no matter what their insurance is.  
  
**Note:** Two copies of the client's insurance card must be made; one needs to be filed in the patient folder and the second should accompany the CF-70 for their first treatment or diagnostic session.
- 3) **Self-Pay:** The client does not have any insurance or wishes to pay for the services themselves. For these clients payment is due at the time of service. Cash, check, Visa, MasterCard and Discover are all accepted.

iv) Insurance Filing Procedure

Insurance claims will be filed by the Clinic Business Office. These filings utilize the information that the clinician inputs into the computer system.

v) Payment by Check, Charge Card or Cash/Change.

When the client pays directly after the session, the payment should be attached to the CF-70 form. If it is a check or charge receipt, attach it to the CF-70 with a paper clip. If cash is used, put the cash in an envelope and staple or paperclip it to the CF-70. If change is needed, the clinic office manager or any of the clinic supervisors have a key to the change drawer. If the supply of change is low, please tell the clinic office manager, clinic business manager, clinic director or the assistant clinic director.

- 1) It is the universities requirement that all individuals handling credit card information will sign a credit card agreement of confidentiality. This form will need to be signed prior to starting clinic and will be handed out during the clinic training session.

vi) Return of Products Sold by the Clinic

Any time an item sold by the Clinic (i.e. hearing aids) is returned by a client, the 'Clinic Return Record' CF-70R (see appendix F) is completed. This form is the client's receipt as well as the Clinic's record of the transaction.

When an item is returned, the following procedures need to be followed:

- 1) Obtain the item from the client.
- 2) Complete the CF-70R (found on the clinic/client counter) and have the client sign it.
- 3) Return the item to the manufacturer with a copy of the original invoice (found in the client's folder) or manufacturer's "return for credit" form. Be sure to note the reason for the return.
- 4) The client may receive his/her refund in one of two ways depending on how the item was paid for when purchased.
  - The client may receive their refund by check, which will take 2-3 weeks
  - The client may receive their refund by credit card credit. This option takes 3-4 days, but can be processed that day if necessary. The Clinician needs to write in the client's credit

card number and expiration date on the ‘comments line’ of the CF-70R. The white copy of the form is given to the client as their receipt of the transaction, the yellow copy is put into the CF-70 drawer and the pink copy may be shredded and discarded. The actual credit will be processed by the business office staff and a receipt will be mailed to the client.

**Note: This option is preferred over the check option but can *only* be used for those purchases that were originally made with a credit card.**

vii) Hearing Aid Batteries

The clinic sells Rayovac Hi-Pro batteries at the following prices\*:

675	\$4.00 per pack of 4 batteries
13	\$4.00 per pack of 4 batteries
312	\$4.00 per pack of 4 batteries
10	\$4.50 per pack of 4 batteries
5A	\$8.00 per pack of 8 batteries

\* Check current costs as posted in the clinic office.

All batteries and supplies will be kept in the middle cabinet in room 147d. When performing an electroacoustic analysis of hearing aids, use *only* batteries from the battery drawer. If the size you need is not in the drawer, take a carton of batteries from the cabinet and place them in the drawer.

When you sell a pack of batteries, take it from the display at the window. Be sure to mark the size and quantity of batteries purchased on the CF-70.

At the hearing aid fitting, each client is to receive:

- One pack of batteries per hearing aid purchased. This pack of batteries is to be taken from the battery drawer.

At the hearing aid check (two week check), each client is to receive:

- Educational materials
- A battery size ID card with our name label on the back (you need to attach this).
- A battery coupon if they are interested in collecting these for a “Buy 10 get one free” program.

Information about obtaining batteries through the clinic in a



monthly program. If they are interested, they will receive batteries by mail on a monthly basis, along with an invoice.

If a client is referred to our clinic by a current client, please send the client that referred a complimentary pack of batteries attached to a “With Our Compliments” card. The supervisor will need to sign the letter that goes along with the batteries.

### 3.9 Scheduling Appointments for Speech/Language Pathology Treatment

- 3.9.1. Caseloads for the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic will be posted outside room 141 Pressey. The date(s) of the client’s first appointment(s) also will be posted. If there is any conflict or if the appointment date is not posted, immediately notify the supervisor of the case. It is the assigned graduate student’s responsibility to call these problems to the attention of the supervisor so that the matter can be resolved.
- 3.9.2. The graduate clinician is responsible for contacting the client or client's parents to schedule the treatment for the quarter. The student clinician should provide them with the following information: (1) times and days of treatment sessions, (2) date and time of first appointment, and (3) location to which they are to come (Clinic Office). Contact with clients is to be made by the second day of the quarter and prior to pretreatment conferences.
- 3.9.3. Students are responsible for contacting the coordinator of speech-language pathology and/or audiology should they be available and willing to be assigned additional clinical assignments or should a client be dismissed or fail to attend. NOTE: When a client is dismissed or discontinued from clinical services, appropriate documentation in the client’s folder is to be completed and approved by the client’s supervisor.

### 3.10 Scheduling a Meeting with Supervisor

- 3.10.1. An initial meeting may be held with the supervisor to discuss your client and goals for treatment. Check the bulletin board for scheduling of these conferences. Bring the clinical folder to pretreatment, midterm, and final supervisor conferences.
- 3.10.2. Midterm and final conferences with the supervisor(s) to discuss the

client's progress, further strategy, recommendations, and your clinical skills, and competency level may also be scheduled. Check the bulletin board for posting of times and days of these conferences.

- 3.10.3. An exit interview is to be scheduled with the clinical supervisor for each treatment client at The Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. This is to be scheduled during finals week (check the quarterly calendar and checksheet for specific dates). Bring to that conference the client's folder, client's Therapist Helper session summary printout and your CF-07 or CF-06. At that time the report and an example lesson plan, if the client is continuing in intervention, will be filed, the client's folder will be audited for appropriate forms and reports, information (including client information, client billing, client services, and client disposition) entered on the clinic database will be audited, hours on the Therapist Helper printout will be approved, and signed by the supervisor and clinician and hours on the CF-07 and CF-06 will be approved and signed by the supervisor.

### 3.11 Clinical Supervisor's Observation

- 3.11.1 Each clinical supervisor will observe each clinician/client assigned to his/her caseload in a manner appropriate to the experience and level of the clinician, the difficulty of the case, experience in the disorder area, among other factors. These guidelines are designed to meet clinical education needs in which to guide the student's clinical growth and to assure that the student meets requirements for certification and/or licensure.
  - a. In the past, ASHA recommended a "percentage of time" of supervision. This method is very objective in terms of supervision and is retained by some clinical supervisors. As stated above, the amount of direct supervision will be commensurate to the skill level of the student clinician and complexity of the client with typical frequency being at least 50% of each diagnostic evaluation, and at least 25% of the treatment sessions. Direct supervision is in real time and not less than 25% of the total contact time.
  - b. The number and frequency of supervised sessions will meet or exceed those specified by ASHA's CAA. The supervisor will be observing several aspects of each sessions and making constructive observations as well as suggestions. These may be in the form of a written evaluation, which is completed following sessions that have been observed. For speech/language pathology students, these feedback sheets are posted on the bulletin board outside room 141. Evaluations with the supervisor are opportunities for discussion, as they are designed to foster development of

professional skills.

### 3.12 Room Assignment

3.12.1. Room Assignments will be posted on the bulletin board in room 143 Pressey. Entries should be made using the client's initials and graduate clinician's last name. Treatment clients in the A age group are assigned to suite 130 and 140 A, and in the B and C age groups to suite 126, 140 E and F, and room 120. SLP diagnostics evaluations are assigned to 140 A (preschool), 140 C (Adult), and 140 F (school age). Voice function analysis procedures are assigned to specific rooms pending equipment required for the procedure.

#### 3.12.2. Guidelines for the Functions/Uses for Pressey 120

##### a. Primary uses of the room

Clinical Research  
Clinical Teaching  
Clinical Services

- For specially selected diagnostic/treatment services, excluding regularly scheduled individual diagnostic and treatment services, as these are to be scheduled in 130, 126, and 140 suites of rooms
- Group Treatment sessions
- Clinical/Staff consultation

vi) Note: Limited and Designated SHS functions—must be scheduled with Department Office Associate, approved by the Department Chair, and coordinated with the Clinic Director.

NOT TO BE USED FOR: Studying (individual or group), casual socializing, or lunchroom

##### b. Appliance Use: Appliances are only to be used for therapy and diagnostic

service delivery activities and designated SHS functions (See 1. D. above)

##### c. Scheduling room

i) Use the schedule board posted in 143 for reserving the room for clinical related service delivery.

ii) Designated functions scheduled with Department Office Associate

after confirming the availability of the room as determined by the reservations made on the schedule board in room 143. If a conflict should arise, each circumstance will need to be handled individually by discussing the situation with the Department Chair and Clinic Director.

- d. Research: Follow guidelines that are in place for all clinic research projects.

### 3.13 The Appointment

To accommodate the number of people using treatment rooms, please allow appropriate amounts of time to set up and clean up for the session. For example, one hour appointments should begin on the hour and terminate no later than five minutes before the hour, unless otherwise directed to do so. Half hour appointments should begin on the hour and terminate no later than three minutes before the half hour, or begin on the half hour and terminate no later than three minutes before the hour. This allows time to rearrange the room and for the next clinician to make preparations for the next client in that room. The clinician who conducts the last session in a treatment room for the day is responsible for turning off the lights.

### 3.14 Absenteeism of Clinician or Client

#### 3.14.1. Clinician Absences

- a. Emergency/Illness: In case of an emergency or illness, please notify the supervisor immediately. In addition, for Pressey treatment clients, cancel the session (the clinician should keep the client's number at home) and notify the supervisor of the cancellation. **DO NOT HAVE THE CLIENT(S) COME TO THE CLINIC WHEN THE CLINICIAN WILL NOT BE THERE AND ALTERNATIVE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE!**
- b. Planned absences and extenuating circumstances: Should an extenuating circumstance (e.g. professional conference, academic commitment, job interview, etc.) arise that necessitates an arranged absence from a site, the following protocol is to be followed:
  - 1) Identify the circumstances and absence plan (possible options to make up the requested absence) with student's clinical advisor and academic advisor, if the circumstance relates to academic issues. The clinical advisor and academic advisor will review the request and determine status of acceptable options.
  - 2) A written description of the circumstances and proposed

option(s) should be submitted to the appropriate coordinators of clinical placement for consideration and approval by the Clinical Committee.

- 3) Upon approval of the proposed plan, the coordinator will notify the student's supervisor(s) affected by the absence to gain approval for request. The absence will only be approved once the site supervisor has given permission of the absence plan.

These types of requests should be minimal and only proposed in special circumstances.

3.14.2. If your client cancels a session, you are responsible for notifying your supervisor by leaving a note in the supervisor's clinic mailbox or e-mailing the supervisor.

3.14.3. If your client fails to attend the sessions regularly, it is your responsibility to contact them by phone or mail them about the absences. This is to be approved by your supervisor prior to any action being initiated.

### 3.15 End of Quarter Procedures re: Rescheduling Client

Near the end of each quarter the clinician is to help each of his/her clients to fill out these forms: CF-35 - Final Session Notice and CF-21-Client Reschedule Form. Due dates for these forms to be turned in will be listed in the SHS 844 Quarterly Schedule Syllabus, i.e. (OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Calendar).

### 3.16 Emergency Procedures, Evacuation Plan, and Crime Prevention

#### 3.16.1. Fire alarm or drill

The following plan should be executed in case of an emergency situation in the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic:

- a. All occupants in clinical rooms on the first floor should proceed to the north lobby and exit the building. All clinicians and clients on the lower level of Pressey should proceed to the north staircase and take that to the emergency exit on the north side of the building.
- b. The person discovering the emergency or the reason to evacuate the building should activate the fire alarm located on the southeast corner of Pressey Hall between rooms 110 and 110a of the first floor or in the east hall at the southeast corner of the lower level. At the sound of the alarm, the above plan will immediately go into action, whereby the

building will be evacuated as quickly and orderly as possible. However, the person discovering the emergency should, if time allows, call the Emergency Number, 911, and quickly and clearly explain the emergency. If unable to call due to the seriousness emergency, proceed out of the building and place the call from the nearest available telephone.

- c. Graduate Clinicians are responsible for their clients during an emergency situation. The graduate clinician should accompany their client calmly and quickly to the north exit of the building. They are to meet the parent and/of the person who accompanied the client outside the building directly out the door of the north exit. Supervisors are responsible for verifying that specific rooms have been cleared as follows:

The supervisor/staff member in Room 115 is responsible for checking and assisting those in Room 120 and the 124 suite.

The supervisor/staff member in Room 117 is responsible for checking and assisting those in the 126 and 130 suites.

The supervisor/staff member in Room 119 is responsible for checking and assisting those in Room 134 and the 140 suite and providing a backup for those leaving the parent observation rooms and clinic waiting area.

The supervisor/staff member in Room 145 is responsible for assuring that the parents/accompanying adults in the observation rooms and clinic waiting areas are taken calmly to the north exit of the building and remain with them until they are connected with the client that they have accompanied to the clinic. This is vital to the smooth, calm evacuation of the clinic. Any student clinicians and all staff in the clinic office area should assist with this task.

The supervisor/staff member in Room 147b is responsible for checking and assisting those in the Audiology Suites (147 suite) and also providing a backup for those leaving the parent observation rooms and clinic waiting area.

- d. If the client is nonambulatory and on the lower level of Pressey, the client should be taken to the north stairwell outside the fire doors. The clinician should then exit the building and notify the fireman and/or policeman upon their arrival of the location of the client.
- e. Fire extinguishers and hoses are located on

#### First Floor

Southeast corner between rooms 110 and 110a  
 Hallway between suites 126 and 130  
 Northwest wall across from 139 (waiting room)

#### Lower level

North stairwell  
 North wall across from room 23  
 Southeast corner  
 Southwest corner around the corner from room 1  
 South stairwell

f. Use of the elevator is to be avoided.

#### 3.16.2. Tornado Warning

Clinicians are responsible for their clients during this emergency situation. The clinician should quickly accompany the client to the waiting room and, if possible, find the parents and/or person who may have accompanied the client and then all can take appropriate action of moving to the lower level hall in Pressey by way of the north staircase. It is suggested that the client, client's parents, and clinician remain in the lower level hall until the danger period has passed.

#### 3.16.3. Medical Emergency

If a client, member of client's family, or clinician, requires emergency medical care,

- a. Ask Clinic Office Manager or coordinator to call 911 immediately (inform of type of problem).
- b. Ask clinical supervisor/coordinator to help you locate someone certified in First Aid and/or CPR.
- c. The clinic first aid kits are located under the computer in the top right drawer in the clinic office, in room 129, and in the audiology area (147c).

#### 3.16.4. Crime Prevention

##### Preventing Theft

This is the greatest security problem on campus. The following steps help to reduce thefts.

- a. Never leave personal belongings (books, purses, jackets, recorders) unattended. Get a student locker, ask a friend to watch them, or take them with you. Remember: the grad room is often unoccupied and anyone can walk in.
- b. Be alert to unfamiliar persons loitering or wandering in the Speech and Hearing area. Ask if you can be of help. If they are clients, you can direct them to the clinic office. If not, it is a good way to let them know you are aware of their presence. Get in the habit of noticing appearance and dress of unfamiliar persons.
- c. Clinic equipment, tests, and materials are expensive. Be sure to return them to their proper places after use. Report missing objects to your supervisor or the Clinic Office Manager immediately.
- d. If a theft does occur, report it to a faculty or staff member and call Campus Police (2-2121) immediately.

### Personal Safety

- a. If a student will be in the Speech and Hearing Science area after 5:00 p.m., they should make plans to let someone know where they will be and their plans. **Relock** doors upon entry into a clinical area. Do not let others in the building through locked doors when exiting the building.
- b. Do not walk alone at night. Call a friend or the campus escort service (2-2101). Avoid shortcuts and poorly-lighted areas. Keep a good grip on your belongings and walk purposefully. Be ready to run and scream if necessary.
- c. Always lock your car and roll up the windows. Do not leave valuable items in view. If at all possible, park in a well-lighted area. Have your key(s) ready, so you don't have to search for them. They can also be used as a weapon.
- d. If in need of emergency help, use an Emergency Help Phone, located around campus, or call 911 on any other phone (for city-wide emergency services).

## 3.17 Guidelines for Observing in the Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic

### 3.17.1. Persons Observing



Only those persons who have formal affiliation (students, faculty, staff of the Ohio State University Speech and Hearing Science Program, clients' spouses, parents, and/or legal guardians, and persons under the direct auspices of the Clinic Director) may observe clinical sessions.

### 3.17.2 Restrictions in Observation

Those persons observing may observe a client only upon receiving permission from the client's clinical supervisor. Each client and/or legal guardian is informed that observation of sessions may be taking place. Furthermore, the client has the right to request that the observations be restricted to specific persons.

### 3.17.3 General Guidelines

The following guidelines are to be disseminated to students in the Speech and Hearing Science Program who will be doing/observing clinical sessions

Please read the following guidelines prior to observing clinical sessions in the clinic facility. You are required to follow the guidelines as stated as long as you are participating as a clinical observer.

- a. Priority for using TV monitors is given to the clinical supervisor.
- b. You are to use earphones if you are the only observer watching a specific session. Offer to use the earphones when a supervisor begins to observe.

Groups of observers will have to observe without earphones. (This means that only one group watching the same clinical session is permitted to observe per hour.)

- c. There is to be no eating, drinking, or smoking in clinical areas including the observation rooms. Observation rooms are not to be used for study of other assignments or casual reading.
- d. Keep talking to a minimum in the observation rooms.
- e. When selecting the correct equipment switch to tune into a clinical session, know the client's treatment room number. Do not switch through all the equipment buttons.
- f. Observation rooms are Pressey 142, 146, and 148. Select the room in which to observe on the basis of availability and need for parent observation. If you are to be observing in audiology, report to the 147

suites in order to determine where you will be observing. Note: One-way mirror observation in 124b, 126b, 130b, 140b and e are restricted to clinical staff. Members of client's family may use these rooms only with specific approval.

- g. All information about the client and clinician is confidential. Therefore:
  - i) Keep observation doors closed.
  - ii) No comments should be made about either person (client-clinician) outside observation rooms, class instructor's offices, and supervisor's offices.
  - iii) When referring to clients in reports, use the person's initials. Never use the client's full name.

### 3.18 Guidelines for Professional Clinical Behavior

- 3.18.1. Clinic cases should only be discussed with clinical supervisors or other professional staff. Conversations should concern themselves with matters relevant to the speech, language and/or hearing problem or related matters.
- 3.18.2. Conferences between supervisors and students should be conducted in treatment rooms (Be discrete, as anyone has access to treatment and diagnostic rooms by way of closed circuit TV and one way mirrors with sound systems) or offices. Cases should not be discussed in hallways, room 35 or the Clinic office area, rooms 139 and 141 Pressey.
- 3.18.3. Parent conferences should be conducted in treatment rooms or quietly and discreetly in the observation rooms. Do not remain in treatment room after session for your conference unless the room is free at that time.
- 3.18.4. No information concerning clients is to be discussed with individuals who are not part of the clinic staff, including other professionals, without written permission from the client or the client's parents. This includes phone calls and personal meetings as well as written reports and correspondence.
- 3.18.5. Clinicians should dress professionally, i.e. consistent with dress code standards for clinic facilities in the community. Please note that this dress code is strictly adhered to.
  - a. No jeans (including colored jeans), Capri pants, or shorts (including "dress" "city" or Bermuda shorts)

- b. No halter tops, low-cut blouses or tank shirts (for either men or women). This would include shirts that expose the midriff area (either front or back) when standing or bending. In addition, hip huggers will be prohibited if skin is exposed in the midriff area
  - c. No miniskirts or dresses (skirt or dress length should be appropriate for the workplace, with skirt length no shorter than 2 inches above the knees)
  - d. No tennis shoes or open toe shoes (e.g. sandals)
  - e. Shoes should be worn at all times, and must be worn with either socks or hose.
  - f. Jackets, sweaters, or under blouses should be worn over sleeveless attire
    - g. Hair should be well groomed and appropriate for a professional clinical environment. Facial hair should be well groomed.
  - h. Tattoos should not be exposed or observable during clinical placements.
    - Tattoos must be covered.
  - i. Facial or body piercings must be removed during clinical assignments. Tongue piercing is inappropriate for those involved in speech-language-hearing service delivery therefore tongue studs must be removed during service provision. Pierced ears are acceptable however earrings should be tasteful and professional.
- 3.18.6. Formal methods of addressing individuals should be used in the Clinic. This means the appropriate title (Ms, Mrs., Dr., Mr., etc.) before a surname. This manner of address should be used unless a specific individual requests otherwise.
- 3.18.7. When problems arise with the client, parents--if more information is needed from other agencies, etc., discuss the strategies and procedures with the clinical supervisor prior to discussing issues with the client/parents and/or other professionals. Once the procedures have been discussed, the graduate clinician will have the responsibility to initiate and follow through on the decided action. (This may include scheduling conferences, telephone contacts, letters, etc.)
- 3.18.8. The graduate clinician is expected to inform the client and/or client's parents of the results of testing, treatment objectives, post-treatment

progress, need for further professional help, home training program, etc. This should be discussed with the clinical supervisor prior to initiating this action.

- 3.18.9. Do not walk through the waiting/reception room (139) as a path to the clinic areas. Instead, take the north hallway (past rooms 134-138).
- 3.18.10. Children are NOT permitted in room 129, either accompanied or unaccompanied. The ONLY exception is if the clinician is in the middle of a session, has responsibility for a child and has forgotten a material. The clinician and child may then go, on an emergency basis, into 129 to obtain what is needed.

## 4.0 FORMS/MATERIALS

### 4.1 Clinical Forms (CF-#)

Forms that are used for clinical matters are kept in a file cabinet directly adjacent to the supervisor mailboxes in the Clinic Office. The users of the forms are requested to take the blue sheet to the Clinic Office Manager when it is reached and only a few forms remain. Do not take the last form; instead inform the Clinic Office Manager, so the supply can be replenished.

4.1.1. Release of Information Forms--Before any information (written or oral) about a client may be provided to professionals outside the Clinic, CF-23/24, Authorization for Release of Clinic Information must be signed by the client or the client's parent, if a minor. This form must also have a witness signature (the case's supervisor of student clinician may sign this). This form is stored in 140A Pressey. This form should be signed at the beginning of treatment or diagnostic sessions, if necessary.

4.1.2. Billing Procedures--Each new treatment client must complete a CF-65 prior to the initiation of treatment services and should receive a copy of the CF-29 by at least the day of the first intervention session. Based on the client's insurance coverage, other CF forms may be needed - See Section III, Client Billing and Service Records.

If the clinician or client has any concerns about billing, please consult with the Clinic business manager.

4.1.3. Baseline--Baseline forms cases may be found in room 141A Pressey. These are to be used during initial sessions of treatment and before the clinician introduces treatment.

4.1.4. Lesson Plans--Examples of lesson plan forms you may copy for sessions are located in Appendices A through D of this manual. It is your clinical supervisor's decision as to the form used. Check the Quarterly Schedule Handout for due dates of lesson plans and policies concerning due dates of intake and progress reports.

4.1.5. General Outline for Speech-Language Intake Reports: CF-14 is to be followed when writing Speech-Language diagnostics reports. These may be found in room 141A Pressey. The form to be followed when writing an Audiologic diagnostic report is CF-48, found in the same file.

4.1.6. Initial Speech-Language Summary Reports and Closing Reports, CF-15, is to be followed when writing midterm and final summaries. Check the quarterly handout for due dates for rough and final drafts for midterm and closing reports. These forms are in 141A Pressey.

- 4.1.7. Log of Clinical Clock Hours--CF-06 and CF-07 are very important to you, as they are where you record your clinical hours. Each clinician shall have two copies of each appropriate form--one is to be kept in your personal file and updated at the end of each quarter. The other copy is for your safekeeping, it should also be updated. You are responsible for having your clinical supervisor fill in and sign the forms for each quarter that you have been engaged in practicum. CF-125 Active Observation Hour Form is to document hours in which the graduate student is actively observing a specific clinic population, but is not assuming service delivery responsibility. These forms are in room 141A Pressey.
  - 4.1.8. Log of Recommended Clinical Experience--04 and 05 forms provide a summary of the recommended clinical experience that each student should have while in professional training. It is important that this log be updated on a quarterly basis. This update should be done during the sixth week of each quarter; check with your clinical advisors about the procedures for updating the form.
  - 4.1.9. Clinical Experience Quarterly Record--CF-20 is to be used by clinicians assigned outside of Ohio State Speech-Language-Hearing in order to keep a record of their hours for the quarter, unless otherwise directed.
  - 4.1.10. Guidelines for pure tone testing (CF-73) and Speech testing (CF-74) can be found in the clinic files.
  - 4.1.11. Students involved in a hearing aids clinic are responsible for recording aids evaluated in the hearing aid loner book in the clinic office. When an aid is dispensed, warranty information should be placed in the client's folder. Cards are in 147d.
  - 4.1.12. Record of Clinical Hours for Grading--CF-82 is used by the clinical staff to calculate the student clinicians' 844 grade(s). The due date for this form is listed on Quarterly Schedule Handout of due dates.
  - 4.1.13. Record of Billing and Service--CF-70 is to be completed by clinicians after each assessment and/or intervention session.
- 4.2 Treatment materials, tests, test forms, and equipment
- 4.2.1. All students assigned to the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic will find tests, test forms, and treatment materials in room 129 Pressey. All materials and parts of materials are to be signed out. The sign out sheet is located on the file cabinet. Overnight loan is from 4:30 p.m. to 8:00 a.m. the following day.

The materials room will be monitored by students enrolled in 844. Each student enrolled in 844 will be required to work in the materials rooms (sorting materials, returning materials to appropriate storing location, etc.) at least one hour per quarter.

- 4.2.2 It is the student's responsibility to sign off the hour to keep a record of your hour of work.

#### 4.2.3. Calibration of Audiometers

##### a. Daily calibration of Clinical Audiometers

Each clinical audiometer will receive a biological check on any day during which it will be utilized in clinical evaluation. The biological check will include checks of thresholds for all pure tones through earphones attenuator linearity, electronic crosstalk, bone vibrator output, cords, and speaker function. Forms for the checks are posted in each test booth.

##### b. Daily calibration of Screening Audiometers

Each screening audiometer will receive a biological check before any period of use. The biological check will include checks of thresholds for all pure tones, attenuator linearity, electronic crosstalk, cords, and bone vibrator output. Each check will be performed by the person who will be using the audiometer. Forms for the checks are located in the lids of the audiometers.

- 4.2.4. Procedures for checking clinic equipment out of Pressey Hall—Request permission from the Clinic Director or Assistant Director to check out equipment.

- 4.2.5. A variety of electronic equipment is available for students, faculty and staff. The equipment and space must be scheduled with ample time for instrumentation and due consideration for others who have similar needs.

For specific needs:

- a. Suite 147 for hearing equipment and materials, including audiometers and immittance screener
- b. Room 129 for treatment equipment and materials
- c. Room 140D – CSL (Computerized Speech Lab)

- d. Room 129: clinical reference library
- e. Room 129 for DAF machines, phonic mirror, and language master.
- f. Room 143: Video Equipment
  - i) Sign up for video equipment. Should you need to use one of those recorders for a given session, this is to be arranged with the case's supervisor.
  - ii) If a monitor is being used for recording a note should be placed on the monitor signifying date, time of recording, and treatment room location where session is being recorded.
- g. Portable VCR and monitor can be signed out of Room 23 Pressey.
- h. Room 126E—(Microsoft Office 2003 software)
- i. Room 121—Boardmaker software and Microsoft Office 2003 software
  - \* Please Note: Any missing or damaged materials and malfunctioning equipment should be reported immediately to the Clinic Director or Assistant Clinic Director.

#### 4.2.6. VIDEOTAPING PROTOCOLS

##### Directions

1. A 15-20 minute videotape sample may be taken for each client enrolled in clinic each quarter.
2. Recordings can be made with the camera in the treatment room or from the monitoring room.
3. Samples should follow the outlines given for each disorder (see section 3.2.7.)
4. A video-recording may be established for each client. Tapes and disks will be kept in the videotape file in 143.
5. Before recording the client, record the client's initials, date and quarter of taping.
6. Tapes should be completely recorded, so they can be used for computer analysis if needed. Overlap all recordings, so that there is no static in the



tape.

7. When starting a new recording for a client, after making the recording, store the recording in the file cabinet marked "Client Recordings" in room 143.
8. A decision should be made with the clinical supervisor as to when the sample should be taken.

a. Language

1. Informal conversational/play sample with: a) parent b) clinician
2. Structured interaction to elicit behaviors that are objectives for the quarter

b. Articulation/Phonology

1. Informal conversational/play sample with parent or clinician.
2. Sample of production of target phonemes or phonological process at:
  - word level (cued/imitation)
  - sentence level (cued/imitation)

c. Fluency

1. Informal conversational sample
  - i) child--informal sample with clinician and/or parent
  - ii) adult--informal conversational sample with both neutral and emotional topics:
    - neutral--"Tell me about your favorite book or movie."
    - emotional--"In what situations is your stuttering the worst?"
2. Oral reading passage (Rainbow passage)
3. Reading sentences or words
4. For clients who have received treatment, five minute conversational sample (neutral topic) with specific directions to use trained controls.

d. Voice

1. Informal conversational sample with clinician
2. Oral reading (Rainbow passage)
3. Count to ten at low, medium, loud volumes
4. Sustaining vowels /i/, /a/, /u/, /ɛ/
5. Sing /o/ and match to pitch: C, D, E, F, G
6. Say vowels with upward and downward inflection /i/, /a/, /u/, /ɛ/
7. Say Phrases with upward and downward inflection

e. Laryngectomy

1. 2-3 minute informal conversation
2. Read Rainbow Passage (short version)
3. Complete sentence version of an articulation test
4. Produce /a/ with minimum latency between command and phonation (x 5)
5. Attempt to produce a single /a/ on clinician's command as a test of consistency (x 10)
6. Repeat /da/ as often as possible on one air intake (x 5) (1-6 represents Berlin's four measures)

f. Aural Rehabilitation

1. Informal conversational/play sample with clinician and/or SO.
2. Structured task to elicit production of target areas in speech
3. Auditory discrimination task

\* 20 minutes

- 4.2.7. Supplies and services for teaching assistants, associateships, and traineeships are available to the staff members through the course instructor. Do not go directly to the Office Associate of the Department.

## 5.0 Clinical Policies and Protocols

The following policies and protocols are to be followed as described. However, these are considered minimum standards and are not intended to exclude additional/necessary procedures.

### 5.1 Policies

- 5.1.1. Telephone Usage--It is preferred that student clinicians make telephone calls pertaining to clinical matters from:

- a. their personal telephones;
- b. the client's supervisor's office telephone.

Personal telephone calls may be made only from one's own cellular phone. Use of facility telephone may be used only when staff/faculty permission is given.

- 5.1.2. Copier and Printer Usage: The copier and printer in the clinic office are for CLINIC USE ONLY. They can be used to duplicate materials necessary for clinical sessions in this clinic, reports, client insurance information, etc. They are NOT for personal use, to duplicate notes from classes, print articles for class, etc. Students violating this policy will be asked to stop using the copier. Ongoing violations may result in denial of clinical hours. Students are encouraged to have Buckeye ID cards to use on campus or make other arrangements for their personal copying needs.

- 5.1.3. Clinical Research Requiring Ohio State Clinical Facility, Equipment, and Materials

- a. Policy: Faculty, staff, and students using the Speech- Language-Hearing Clinic facility, equipment, and/or materials while conducting research are to coordinate their needs and plans with the Clinic Director. Expendable materials will have to be purchased by the research investigator.
- b. Procedure: The investigator is to discuss facility, equipment, and material needs with the appropriate coordinator. After a satisfactory schedule is approved investigator is to submit a written outline of facility, equipment and material needs along with dates and times of planned usage.

- 5.1.4. Use of Room 134

- a. Room 134 and materials housed in that room are designated to be used by

designated personnel only. Materials in this room should **not** be removed for any other clinical assignments or for use with clients other than those enrolled in designated program. Failure to observe this policy could result in loss of clinical opportunity and hours with this population.

- b. Room 134 is not to be used for a lunchroom or to store food in the refrigerator. Student clinicians working in this designated program during a given quarter may use this room as a meeting room for planning over lunch; however, it is not to be used by other graduate clinicians. In addition, food kept in the 134 area is for use by the designated program's personnel **ONLY**.

#### 5.1.4. Infection Control

- a. Purpose: This program is established to provide a coordinated program of education, Universal Precautions, and exposure follow-up to minimize or eliminate workplace exposure to Hepatitis B, Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), and other diseases. The program's purpose is to ensure and maintain the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic's commitment to a safe and healthful environment for its staff, students, and clients and to ensure compliance with OSHA's standard on occupational exposure to bloodborne pathogens (29 CFR 1910.1030).
- b. Scope: This plan applies to all occupational exposures to blood or other potentially infectious materials within the facilities of the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic.
- c. Definitions:
  - i) Staff: Employed by The Ohio State University and working in the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic.
  - ii) Students: All students providing services in the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic.
  - iii) Clients: All persons receiving services in the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic.
- c. Policy: Clinic staff and students are to implement infection control procedures as appropriate to meet requirements of OSHA's standard on occupational exposure to bloodborne pathogens (29 CFR 1910.1030).

Hearing

Staff and students will also implement the general sanitation guidelines as outlined to reduce risk of other infectious diseases.

d. Procedures

Procedures include, but are not limited to the following:

- Hand washing – Washing hands before and after each client contact— see CF-115 for specific procedures; after contacting blood or body fluids; after using the toilet or helping a child with toileting; after a child sneezes, coughing or wiping a nose; before preparing, serving, or eating good; after handling soiled items such as used tissues or dirty toys; after diapering; immediately after removing gloves or other personal protective equipment; and before and after smoking.

Hand-washing is the single most important means of preventing the spread of infection and should be performed using the following steps: Obtain adequate supply of paper toweling for drying hands from the dispenser before washing hands. Turn on the water and adjust the flow so that it does not splash the surrounding area. Apply soap to wrists, backs of hands, palms, and fingers. Rub all surfaces of hands together vigorously for at least 10 seconds, including the areas between fingers. Clean under each nail using the nails of the other hand. Rinse hands thoroughly under a stream of water. Leave the water running while patting the hands dry with a paper towel. Finally, turn off the water using the paper towel. NOTE: Antibacterial hand sanitizer (i.e. without water needed) can be found in each treatment room; this can be utilized in cases when a thorough hand-washing procedure is not possible.

- Gloves –Wear latex gloves while performing procedures that may involve exposure to blood or body fluids. Latex gloves should also be worn when cleaning spills involving blood or other body fluids (i.e. oral peripheral examinations, fitting vocal/oral prostheses, spirometer examination, conducting VLS, swallowing retraining, a facilitation of gag reflex, etc.). Change gloves between clients and when the gloves become soiled to minimize the potential for spreading infection. Dispose of gloves in the trash can in the service delivery room. Wash hands immediately after disposing of gloves. <sup>1</sup>

Wear latex gloves during diapering. Change gloves after each person. Place disposable diapers in a plastic bag. Several diapers in individual plastic bags can be placed in a larger plastic bag for disposal in the biohazards waste container. Dispose of gloves in the trash can located in the immediate service delivery room. Wash hands immediately after disposing of gloves. <sup>1</sup>

Wear plastic food handlers' gloves when preparing and serving food. Make every attempt not to handle materials other than food and food preparation items while preparing and serving food. Dispose of the food handlers' gloves in any regular waste container, not the biohazards waste container, unless gloves have become contaminated with potentially infectious material. <sup>1</sup>

Wear general purpose utility gloves (rubber household gloves) for housekeeping chores. These gloves may be disinfected (if necessary) or cleaned and reworn until they are peeling, cracked, punctured, or torn, at which point they should be discarded.

Do not wash or disinfect sterile examination gloves for reuse.

- Gown—Wear gown when clothing is likely to become soiled with blood or body fluids. If the gown is penetrated by blood or other potentially infectious materials, it should be removed immediately or as soon as feasible. Gowns should be worn only once and then disposed of in the biohazard waste containers.
- Goggles—Wear goggles when performing procedures which blood or body fluids are likely to spatter into the eyes of the caregiver and when client condition warrants increased concern about airborne contaminants. Nondisposable protective eyewear contaminated with blood or body fluids should be washed with a germicidal disinfectant. Disposable protective eyewear should be discarded in a biohazards waste container.
- Mask—Wear a mask when having direct sustained contact with a client whom is coughing extensively or when performing procedures when body fluids are likely to splash exposed mucous membranes. Masks should be discarded in a biohazards waste container after use or when they become moist and therefore, ineffective.
- Tongue blades and swabs are to be immediately and directly placed in the treatment room's trash can.

Items such as earphones, headsets, and probe tubes, etc. are to be wiped with a freshly prepared (<24 hours) 1/10 bleach solution on a gauze pad following each use.

Reusable items such as otoscopic specula (both handheld and video otoscope), immittance tips, earlight tips, and stock earmolds are to be immersed in a freshly prepared (<24 hours) 1/10 bleach solution for at least one minute following each use.

VLS rigid endoscope is to be washed with PhisoHex and soaked in Cidex solution for at least 20 minutes for routine clients. Reusable spirometer nasal olives are to be soaked in Cidex solution for at least 20 minutes. For clients with known infectious diseases check with the consulting physician for disinfecting procedures to be followed.

The mask for the transglottal airflow unit is to be rinsed in warm water and soaked in Cidex solution for at least 20 minutes; the airflow unit where the mask is attached should be wiped with a germicidal disposable cloth. The plastic guard for the nasometer is to be rinsed in warm water and soaked in Cidex for at least 20 minutes. The separation plate and headgear should be wiped thoroughly with a germicidal disposable cloth.

- e. General sanitation--To disinfect a surface wash it with soap and water first. Then apply a disinfectant. The disinfectant will not work as effectively if the surface has not been washed. The Ohio Department of Health recommends a 1/10 bleach solution for all disinfecting purposes. Prepare a fresh bleach solution daily.

Mouthed or soiled toys and dishes--wash with soap and water, dip in diluted bleach solution, air dry. (Diluted bleach solution should be 1:10 dilution of chlorinated bleach to water, which is effective for ONLY 24 HOURS.)

Environmental spills of blood (e.g. nosebleeds, vomitus, feces, or other body fluids)--While wearing latex gloves, wipe up with a disposable towel, wash objects coming in contact with the fluid with soap and water and clean with diluted bleach solution (see above). Dispose of the gloves in one of the biohazards waste containers in rooms 129 and 140D. For nosebleeds or injuries that result in bleeding, the person assisting should wear latex gloves whenever possible. Wash hands immediately after disposal of gloves.

Food and drink will not be kept in or on refrigerators, freezers, shelves, or countertops where blood or other potentially infectious materials are present.

Staff members and students will eat, drink, apply make-up, and handle contact lenses only in the Department restrooms and/or appropriate eating areas to prevent migration of contamination beyond the work area.

For the designated program in room 134 the following disinfecting schedule will be followed:

Toys and other items placed in children's mouths will be cleaned at least once each week, then disinfected, and rinsed. Immerse them in the 1:10 bleach solution for at least one minute.

Tabletops, counters, low shelves, and doorknobs will be cleaned and disinfected at

the end of each day's activities.

All other washable equipment will be cleaned and disinfected at least quarterly.

Toilets, bathroom sinks and fixtures, and bathroom counters will be disinfected at least daily.

Any stuffed animals will be laundered at least once a week. No stuffed animals will be used if they cannot be laundered.

Walls and windows will be spot cleaned when visibly soiled.

Non-carpeted floors will be washed and disinfected at least weekly. Carpeted floors will be vacuumed daily and shampooed at least twice a year.

Wastebaskets will be emptied daily and will always have plastic liners.

g. Management of Communicable Diseases

The "Ohio Department of Human Services Communicable Disease Chart" is posted in room 129. At least one staff member on the premises is trained to recognize the common signs of communicable diseases or other illnesses (trained in prevention, recognition, and management of communicable diseases). Each client is observed daily with regards to evidencing symptoms of a communicable disease as he or she enters a session or the preschool group.

Clients who have had diarrhea or who have vomited within the past 24 hours should not attend a clinical session. Our policy is to cancel a clinical session for the child if he or she exhibits any of the following symptoms: diarrhea, severe coughing or whooping, difficult or rapid breathing, yellowish skin or eyes, conjunctivitis, fever, untreated infected skin patch(es), unusually dark urine and/or gray or white stool, stiff neck, vomiting, or evidence of head lice. CF-114 will be completed by the attending clinician whenever any of the above-mentioned symptoms are noted. When a client has been free of those symptoms for 24 hours, he or she may return to the clinic. If an adult client is mildly ill and does not exhibit any of the preceding symptoms, the matter will be discussed directly with client. If a child client is mildly ill and does not exhibit any of the preceding symptoms, the matter will be discussed with the parent(s) of the child client.

We ask parents to notify the clinic if their child gets a communicable disease. The supervisor(s) will then notify the other parents that their children have been exposed. When signs of the communicable disease are gone, the child may be readmitted to the program. We ask parents of child clients and adult clients to notify the clinic if the client contracts a communicable disease. The supervisor will then notify those who came in close contact to the client of the possible exposure.



A client with rashes, a sore throat, an elevated temperature, vomiting, or evidence of lice, scabies, parasitic infestation or a communicable disease will be isolated from other clients immediately. The clients will then be advised to leave the facility quickly as possible so to minimize other's exposure. In the preschool setting, the child will be cared for in a room or portion of a room not being used in the preschool program, within sight and hearing of an adult, made comfortable, and provided a padded floor mat. All linens and blankets used by the ill child will be disposed of or laundered before being used another child. The mat will be washed and disinfected using freshly prepared (within 24 hours) 1:10 bleach solution

#### h. Post-exposure Plan

In the rare event that a staff member or student experiences an exposure to blood, blood products, or other potentially infectious body fluids by way of contact with broken skin, mucous membrane, eye, or other identified exposure, the following procedures will occur.

The exposed staff member or student will immediately take appropriate first aid actions (if feasible), including but not limited to washing the affected area with soap and water and/or flushing the mucous membranes or eye (Eyes must be flushed for a minimum of 15 minutes). The staff member or student will then **immediately** report the incident to his or her immediate supervisor or another supervisor if that person is not available.

The staff member or student will receive necessary immediate first aid and will be referred for medical treatment, which may include gamma globulin and/or Hepatitis B vaccine. The medical facility will be informed of all known information about the exposure incident, including but not limited to: type and site of the exposure route and all known information relating to the incident; HBV and HIV antibody status of the source person, if known; Hepatitis B vaccination status of the person experiencing the exposure, a copy of the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic's Infection Control Plan; first aid given to the exposed person, any known medical information pertaining to the occupationally exposed person which the medical provider might find helpful in rendering treatment.

With signed authorization (consent) by the person exposed, a baseline will be obtained on his or her blood for HBV and HIV current status, with emphasis on the maintenance of all confidentiality issues.

Staff members and students have 90 days following the baseline blood collections to decide if they wish to have HIV serological testing done. Therefore, the employer must make provisions with the medical provider to hold a sample of blood from the occupationally exposed person for a minimum of 90 days. The person sustaining the exposure will complete the first portion of an "Accident Report" form, paying attention to completing the form in detail, identifying the source individual or other source (if feasible), then signing and dating the form.

The completed form will then be given to the supervisor. Accident Report forms can be found at [www.biosci.ohio-state.edu/safety/Accident.htm](http://www.biosci.ohio-state.edu/safety/Accident.htm).

The supervisor who has been notified of the exposure will then complete the second portion of the Accident Report form, paying attention to identifying the type and route of the exposure; identifying the source of exposure or the unfeasibility of identifying the source; documenting the HBV and/or HIV antibody status of the source individual, if known; documenting the circumstances and cause of the exposure, including conditions and actions related to the incident; identifying engineering and work practice controls utilized or not utilized; identifying personal protective equipment utilized or not utilized; identifying actions by other staff members and/or students that may have contributed to the incident; identifying the immediate action taken (if applicable); describing actions that will be taken to prevent this type of exposure in the future, including retraining if necessary; initiating any disciplinary action if appropriate; and signing and dating the Accident Report form.

The exposed staff member is responsible for submitting the Accident Report form to Employee Health Services University Hospital Clinics 2A 456 W. 10th Ave. (293-8146) within four (4) days of the exposure. Typically, treatment must be initiated prior to the seventh day following exposure in order to be viable.

The exposed student is responsible for submitting the Accident Report form to a Clinic Director and seeing a physician at the Wilce Student Health Center 1875 Millikin Rd. (292-2112) within four (4) days of the exposure. Typically, treatment must be initiated prior to the seventh day following exposure in order to be viable.

If the source individual can be determined<sup>2</sup>, the HBV and HIV status is unknown, and consent is obtained from either the source individual or legally authorized representative, collection and testing of the source individual's blood to determine presence of HIV or HBV infection will be done. **Results of the laboratory test of HBV and HIV status must be kept confidential and shared only on a strict "need to know" basis.**

Every effort should be made to detain the source individual in the facility on the day of the exposure in order to discuss the exposure incident and obtain consent for blood testing. The source individual should arrange to be tested by the physician of choice. The physician and the physician testing the exposed individual should consult with one another to determine the type and extent of testing. Costs of testing for the source individual will typically be borne by the source individual.

If consent is not obtained, this fact must be documented in writing, with the date and time noted and signed by the individual supervisor seeking the consent. An explanation of the unfeasibility or inability to obtain the consent must be documented, as well. When the source individual's consent is not required by law, the source individual's blood, if available, will be tested and the results

documented. Results of the source individual's testing will be made available to the exposed staff member or student, and that person will be informed of applicable laws and regulations concerning disclosure and confidentiality of the identity and infectious status of the source individual.

i. Post Exposure Follow-Up Requirements

For the exposed staff member follow-up requirements will adhere to the current guidelines as provided by Employee Health Services. The employer will make every effort to assure that all applicable laws and standards of confidentiality will be applied to both the source individual and the occupationally exposed person. Costs of follow-up testing and treatment will be the responsibility of The Ohio State University. Should the staff member contract a disease, costs will be submitted to Worker's Compensation.

For the exposed student it is the responsibility of the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic to document that medical services have been rendered. Due to confidentiality of medical records, the Clinic will not maintain records of any treatment or follow-up care for exposed students. It is the responsibility of the student and the Student Health Center's medical providers to ensure that appropriate procedures are followed and records kept. If the student is currently enrolled as a student at Ohio State, the Wilce Student Health Center will cover the cost of the initial examination. The student is responsible for all other costs.

j. Recordkeeping Requirements

The Employee Health Service will establish and maintain an accurate record for each staff member who has an occupational exposure incident, in accordance with 29CFR 1910.29.

The accident medical and related records (the medical and worker's compensation portion of the medical file) will be maintained according to the guidelines of the Ohio State University's Employee Health Service.

The Employee Health Service will ensure that the employee's medical records are kept confidential and are not discussed, disclosed, or reported without the employee's express written consent to any person within or outside the workplace except as may be required by this standard (29CFR 1910.1030) or as may required by law.

k. Immunizations and Vaccinations

All staff and graduate students involved in providing clinical services should maintain current immunization and vaccination status. Immunization records for graduate students must be maintained at the Wilce Student Health Center. Employee immunization records will be maintained at Employee Health Services.

## 1. Staff and Student Education

All staff members and students will receive education in the proper use, storage, and disposal of personal protective equipment.

All staff members and students will utilize infection control procedures and universal precautions outlined in the Clinic Handbook and the Clinic Manual.

All staff members and students will be apprised of and educated in the use of personal protective equipment, including but not limited to: gloves, gowns, masks, and goggles.

Contact Offices at The Ohio State University  
Employee Health Services  
2A 456 W. 10th Ave.  
293-8146  
(Accident Report form: 8773)

Wilce Student Health Center  
1875 Millikin Rd.  
292-0150

Department of Environmental and Occupational Health and Safety  
1314 Kinnear Rd.  
292-1284

### 5.1.5. Sexual Harassment Policy

The Ohio State University's Policy on Sexual Harassment will be followed at the Ohio State University Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic. Sexual Harassment encompasses any sexual attention that is unwanted. Verbal and/or physical conduct, including physical assault, direct propositions of a sexual nature, and behavior that causes discomfort or embarrassment, is prohibited by the University's Sexual Harassment Policy. Any complaint alleging a violation of this policy should be brought to the attention of the Director of Clinical Instruction and Research. Further details are available in the Policy and Procedure Manual provided by the Office of Human Resources (number 1.15, revised 11/5/93). A copy of the manual is available in the Department Office (110 Pressey Hall).

### 5.1.6. Reporting Child Abuse

If a clinician suspects any form of child abuse, they are to follow the procedures as described below. Any educator is required by law to document and report all incidences of suspected child abuse. It is punishable by law not to report a suspected case.

- a. The supervisor of the case is to be notified immediately.
- b. The supervisor and the clinician are together to put in writing the suspected information.
- c. The supervisor will then contact the clinical director and department chairperson to advise them of the report.
- d. A call is placed by one of the above staff members (supervisor, director, or chairperson) to Franklin County Board of Children's Service, or if the child resides outside of Franklin County the Ohio Child Abuse Hotline.
- e. The call can be placed anonymously or identifying information may be given.
- f. It is not the responsibility of the clinician or the supervisor to investigate further. Continued documentation of evidence and comments should continue on an ongoing basis. This information is not kept in the child's clinical folder, but remains under lock in the chairperson's or director's office for a period of 5 years.

## 5.2 Protocols

### 5.2.1. Voice Examination

- a. Consultation--out of the clinic. A modified CF-30 is to be used during voice consultations outside of the Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic.
- b. Voice examination - in this clinic. The typical format includes: PAA. The CF-30 is to be used during the voice examination along with gathering 1) the mean fundamental and standard deviations for the tasks: Sustained vowel, Counting, Oral Reading (Rainbow Passage), and Oral description of the Cookie Theft picture, Um-hum and the sustained notes task. In addition the basal and ceiling notes are to be found while having the client glide up, then down the scale while saying /o/. The measurements are to be obtained from the CSL. Other voice assessment protocols that may be used pending the need to the individual client include: NAA, TAA, and VLS.

### 5.2.2. Voice Audio Recording Protocol: CF-99

All voice clients are to have a voice recording during the initial evaluation. All voice clients who have treatment may also have a voice tape recorded during the last treatment session. Both tapings are to be done in the format of the voice protocol.

### 5.2.3. Language Sample: CF-58

5.2.4. Language Analysis: For those samples of + 3 MLU, Language Sample Analysis or similar analysis is to be completed.

- 5.2.5. Phonological Analysis: A phonological analysis using an approved program or technique is to be completed on at least 35 to 100 words obtained from an isolated word test and at least 50 to 100 words obtained from spontaneous speech.
- 5.2.6. Speech and Language Evaluation: Follow the Intake Procedures re: Speech-Language as described in this manual and use this clinic diagnostic lesson plan form.
- 5.2.7. Fluency Protocol is to include the:
- a. Stuttering Protocol CF-59
  - b. Attitude Assessment (re: Adults) by Boberg, Erickson, or Silverman
  - c. Hierarchy of speaking situations
- 5.2.8. Daily Check and Recording of Portable Audiometers. A daily check is to be conducted once per day for each audiometer used in a given day. The protocol includes: conducting the Daily Audiometer Check
- a. Threshold (tone present, no static)
    - i) Check presence of tone in one ear phone 5 dB or 10 dB at 500, 1, 2, 4, 6 kHz.
    - ii) Check presence of tone in other earphone 5 dB or 10 dB at 1 K Hz.
  - b. Check attenuator (even tone) Present tone from 0-60 dB
  - c. Cross over check (no tone present)
    - i) Unplug one earphone.
    - ii) Present tone at 70 dB at 2 kHz to the unplugged earphone.
    - iii) Check the earphone that is still plugged in for presence of tone.
  - d. Cord Condition (no static) Listen to quality of tone in above #1 and #2 tasks as the cords are moved. Is there any static?
  - e. Recording of the Check A recording form will be posted in the room where the audiometer is kept. You are to complete the information as listed below. Should this form indicate that a daily audiometer check has already been conducted that same day on that particular audiometer, another check is not necessary, but completing the other information on

the sign-out sheet is.

Daily Check		Date-Time	Date-Time
<u>Date</u>	<u>Pass</u>	<u>FailName</u>	<u>OUT IN</u>

Should the daily check reveal a problem with the audiometer, check and use another approved audiometer. Report the problem to the Coordinator of Audiology or the program's technician.

- f. Hearing Aid Evaluation Protocol: CF-109
- g. Hearing Aid Fitting Protocol: CF-48
- h. Annual Hearing and Hearing Aid Check: CF-69

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Client: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Age: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
(star team leader)  
Supervisor: \_\_\_\_\_

\*List procedures in the predicted sequence of administration

Area Assessed	Procedure/Test	Activity/Materials	Person Responsible	Estimated Time	Priority 1-2

APPENDIX A

Client: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Clinician: \_\_\_\_\_  
Supervisor: \_\_\_\_\_

Behavioral Objective	Activities/Materials	Clinician Teaching Strategies	Assignments

**APPENDIX B**

Clinician: \_\_\_\_\_

Client Initials: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Supervisor: \_\_\_\_\_

Procedure	Equipment and Materials Needed	Competence	Supervisor Evaluation

APPENDIX C

TASK:				
In response to:				
With % Accuracy:				
In (time and/or sample size)				
With a reinforc. schedule of:				
Correct R:				
Correct R: Incorrect R:				
Accuracy:				
Comments:				

APPENDIX D

APPENDIX E



**OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic**

141 Pressey Hall/1070 Carmack Rd.

Columbus, OH 43210-1002

(614) 292-6251

Tax I.D. #31-1391656

**Patient Billing and Services Record**



Name: \_\_\_\_\_ File #: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_

Clinician: \_\_\_\_\_

**Supervisor/Staff Clin.**

Bonk		
Donohue		
Ocock		

**Diagnosis (ICD-9) treated this visit:**

307.0	Stammering/Stuttering (Fluency)	
307.9	Other and Unspecified (Lisping)	
310.2	TBI	
315.00	Reading Disorder, Unspecified	
315.02	Developmental Dyslexia	
315.09	Specific Spelling Difficulty	
315.31	Developmental Expressive Language	
315.32	Mixed Receptive - Expressive Language	
315.39	Other (Articulation and Phonology)	
315.4	Developmental Coordination Disorder (Dyspraxia)	
315.9	Unspecified Delay in Development	

784.3	Aphasia	
784.40	Voice (Unspecified)	
784.41	Voice (Aphonia)	
784.49	Voice Disorder (Other)	
784.5	Dysarthria	
784.60	Other Symbolic Dysfunction	
784.61	Alexia/Dyslexia	
784.69	Apraxia	

**Procedures (CPT Code(s)) performed this visit:**

**Assessment:**

	Speech Lang. Eval-Adult	92506	
	Speech Lang. Eval-Child	92506	
	S/L Re-eval	92506	
	Off-Campus Screening	92599	
	S/L Screen-Student	92599	
	Consult-Limited	99242	
	Consult-Extended	99244	

**Intervention:**

	Speech/Lang. Tx. 1 Hour	92507	
	Speech/Lang. Tx. 3/4 Hour	92507	
	Speech/Lang. Tx. 1/2 Hour	92507	
	Speech/Lang. Tx. Student	92507	
	Speech/Lang. Tx. Group	92508	
	Speech/Lang. Tx. Social Grp.	92508	
	Literacy Individual 2 Hour	92507	
	Literacy Individual 1 1/2 Hour	92507	
	Literacy Individual 3/4 Hour	92507	
	Literacy Group 1 Hour	92508	
	Literacy Group 3/4 Hour	92508	
	Aural Rehab-1 Hour	92507	
	Aural Rehab-3/4 Hour	92507	
	Aural Rehab-Student	92507	
	Aural Rehab-Cochlear Imp.	92510	
	Aural Rehab-Group	92508	
	Contract Services	---	
	Travel Expense	---	

**Comments:**

Payment made by: (please circle)

**Cash    Check    Visa/MC    Discover**

**Today's Charges:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
**Today's Payment:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
**Today's Balance\*:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_

\*Please note that this balance reflects today's services only and is not a cumulative balance.



**OSU Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic**

141 Pressey Hall/1070 Carmack Rd.  
Columbus, OH 43210-1002  
(614) 292-6251  
Tax I.D. # 31-1391656



**Patient Billing and Service Record**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ File #: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_  
Clinician: \_\_\_\_\_

**Supervisor/Staff Clin.**

Whitelaw		
Goodman		

**Diagnosis (ICD-9) treated this visit:**

380.4	Impacted Cerumen	
388.30	Tinnitus (Unspecified)	
388.40	Abn. Auditory Processing (Uns)	
388.9	Unspecified Disorder of the Ear	

389.00	Conductive Hearing Loss	
389.10	Sensorineural Hearing Loss	
389.2	Mixed Hearing Loss	
389.9	Unspecified Hearing Loss	

**Procedures (CPT Code(s)) performed this visit:**

**Diagnostics:**

	Audiological Eval-Adult	92557	
	Audiological Eval-Child	92557	
	Annual Audiological Eval	92557	
	Central Auditory Eval	92506	
	Central Auditory Screen	92506	
	Tinnitus Evaluation	92625	
	Hearing Screen	92551	
	OAE	92588	
	ABR	92587	

**Hearing Aids:**

	Monaural Entry Lvl Dig BTE	92590	
	Binaural Entry Lvl Dig BTE	92591	
	Monaural Entry Lvl Dig ITE	92590	
	Binaural Entry Lvl Dig ITE	92591	
	Monaural Entry Lvl Dig ITC	92590	
	Binaural Entry Lvl Dig ITC	92591	

	Monaural Advan Lvl Dig BTE	92590	
	Binaural Advan Lvl Dig BTE	92591	
	Monaural Advan Lvl Dig ITE	92590	
	Binaural Advan Lvl Dig ITE	92591	
	Monaural Advan Lvl Dig ITC	92590	
	Binaural Advan Lvl Dig ITC	92591	
	Monaural Advan Lvl Dig CIC	92590	
	Binaural Advan Lvl Dig CIC	92591	

**Services:**

	Consult - Limited	99242	
	Consult - Extended	99244	
	Cerumen Management	69210	
	HA/FM Repair [in-house]in-warranty	92592	
	HA/FM Repair [in-house]out of warranty	92592	
	HA/FM Repair [Mfg.]in-warranty	92592	
	HA/FM Repair [Mfg.]out of warranty	92592	
	Repair -OSU	V5299	
	4th year warranty		
	Hearing Aid Check	92592	
	Hearing Aid Service N/C	92592	
	Hearing Aid Return	---	
	Travel Expense	---	
	Contract Services	---	
	Tinnitus Treatment Prog.		

**FM Systems:**

	Monaural	92599	
	Binaural	92599	
	Accessories	92599	

**Products:**

	Batteries	Y9038	
	Earmold(s)	92599	
	Hearing Accessory	99070	
	Amplification Device	92599	

**Comments:**

Payment made by: (please circle)  
Cash    Check    Visa/MC    Discover

Today's Charges: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Today's Payment: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Today's Balance\*: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

\*Please note that this balance reflects today's services only and is not a cumulative balance.

**Insurance:**

Self Pay      OSU Prime Care     BCMH     Other Insurance:





Speech-Language-Hearing Clinic  
141 Pressey Hall 1070 Carmack Road  
Columbus, Ohio 43210-1002  
614-292-6251 (Voice/TDD) 614-292-7504 Fax  
Tax I.D. 31-1391656



**CLINIC RETURN RECORD**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Client Name: \_\_\_\_\_ File Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Last) (First) (MI)

Item being returned: \_\_\_\_\_  
Serial #: \_\_\_\_\_

Reason for Return: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Original Price: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Less Clinic Fee: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Amount Being Refunded\*: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
=====

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Client Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Clinic Supervisor Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

\* Please Allow 3-4 Weeks for receipt of Check

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA - ACCOUNTING RECORD

Date Processed \_\_\_\_\_  
Approval Initials \_\_\_\_\_

White - Patient Copy      Yellow - Accounting Copy      Pink - File Copy      CF-70R

## AUTHORIZATION AND/OR WAIVER FOR LETTERS OR STATEMENTS OF RECOMMENDATION

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) protects student confidentiality by placing certain restrictions on the disclosure of education records and the information contained in those records. FERPA also generally affords students the right to inspect and review their own education records. This form will allow you to: (1) authorize designated university personnel to release your education records and any information contained in those records for the purpose of providing letters or statements of recommendation, and (2) select whether or not to voluntarily waive your right to inspect or review any such letters or statements of recommendation.

**Name of Student:** \_\_\_\_\_ **DOB:** \_\_\_\_\_

### AUTHORIZATION TO RELEASE RECORDS AND INFORMATION

I, the undersigned, authorize \_\_\_\_\_ to release any or all of my education records and any information contained in those records for the purpose of providing letters or statements of recommendation that pertain to (1) admission to an educational institution, (2) an application for employment, or (3) an honor or honorary recognition.

Such records and information may be released to (please indicate name(s) and address(es)):

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### WAIVER OF RIGHT TO INSPECT OR REVIEW

I, the undersigned, (please select):

- Voluntarily waive
- Do not waive

my right to inspect or review any letters or statements of recommendation authorized herein.

I understand and acknowledge that: (1) I have the right not to authorize the release of my education records and the information contained in those records; (2) I have the right not to waive my ability to inspect or review letters or statements of recommendation and that The Ohio State University does not require such waiver as a condition of any service or benefit; and (3) My authorization and/or waiver shall remain in effect until revoked by me, in writing, and delivered to the individual(s) identified above, but that any such revocation shall not affect releases made prior to the receipt of such written revocation.

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Student Signature**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Date**

The Ohio State University Public Safety
Division of Police

WEBCHECK Criminal History Check

PLEASE CHECK ( ) IF FBI CARD RUN
OR ( ) BCI ONLY RUN OR ( ) BOTH

The information in this section pertains to the person requesting a Background Webcheck. Signature by this listed individual on this application authorizes The Ohio State University Public Safety Division of Police to conduct the background check and to invoice the department for such services checked below.

(BTL 530) WEBCHECK COMPLETED FOR:

Name Last First M.I.
DOB SSN# Telephone#

Address City State Zip Code

HAVE YOU BEEN A RESIDENT OF THE STATE OF OHIO FOR THE PAST FIVE (5) YEARS?
( ) YES ( ) NO
IF NO, PLEASE COMPLETE AN FBI PRINT CARD

Supervisor Phone#

Department Name (AREA)

Address City State Zip Code

Signature of Approving Supervisor

ORGANIZATION#, FUND#, ACCOUNT #

The information provided on this form will be used to authenticate requests for background checks. By signing the form for Request for Background Web Checks you are authorizing The Ohio State University Public Safety Division of Police to conduct the background webcheck and invoice the requesting agency or department for his service.

I Hereby authorize The Ohio State University Public Safety Division of Police to conduct background webcheck. Information obtained from the check should be forwarded to me via: ( ) email ( ) US Mail ( ) in person
Civilian background checks are conducted using WebCheck, a program that is administered by the Attorney General's Office, using the Internet to electronically transfer fingerprint and other data from the inquiring agency to the Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation (BCI). Information obtained through the WebCheck service is valid for Ohio only, and DOES NOT include criminal history information for other states.

Background checks are performed pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Agreement by and between The Ohio State University Public Safety Division of Police and the agency or department identified above.

I give my permission for any person, business or institution contacted in the course of such investigation to release any and all information properly requested, and copies of same if required, and do hereby release such person, business or institution from all liability for providing correct information.

PRINT NAME SIGNATURE
In Presence of Witness Signature & Title
Print Name & Title Date

The cost for the WebCheck is \$20.00. No Resident of State of Ohio past five years (\$44.00)
Please check the box: ( ) Bill the above department ( ) Fingerprint card (\$5.00)
( ) Paid by CASH ( ) 100W ONLY with The Ohio State University
( ) Pay by check (make check payable to THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

## Appendix I

### Clinical Hours Requirements for Graduation:

According to ASHA's current standards: Practicum experiences that encompass the breadth of the current scope of practice with both adults and children (with no specific clock-hour requirements for given disorders or settings) resulting in a minimum of 400 clock hours of supervised practicum, of which at least 375 hours must be in direct client/patient contact and 25 in clinical observation. At least 325 of the 400 clock hours must be completed while the applicant is engaged in graduate study. The following describes the nine areas illustrating breadth of the scope of practice:

- Standard IV-F: Supervised practicum must include experience with client/patient populations across the life span and from culturally/linguistically diverse backgrounds. Practicum must include experience with client/patient populations with various types and severities of communication and/or related disorders, differences, and disabilities.
  - **articulation**
  - **fluency**
  - **voice** and resonance, including respiration and phonation
  - receptive and expressive **language** (phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, and pragmatics) in speaking, listening, reading, writing, and manual modalities
  - **hearing**, including the impact on speech and language
  - **swallowing** (oral, pharyngeal, esophageal, and related functions, including oral function for feeding; orofacial myofunction)
  - **cognitive** aspects of communication (attention, memory, sequencing, problem-solving, executive functioning)
  - **social aspects** of communication (including challenging behavior, ineffective social skills, lack of communication opportunities)
  - **communication modalities** (including oral, manual, augmentative, and alternative communication techniques and assistive technologies)

(CF-05) Therefore, for graduate clinicians to demonstrate the above breadth of the current scope of practice:

- 80% of total number of hours must be at the intermediate or advanced skills outcome level in order for the clinician to demonstrate competency
- Rotations are completed in at least 6 of 9 disorder areas (9 are strongly encouraged)
  - You need to have *direct clinical experience* in at least 6 of the disorder areas, either pediatric or adult, evaluation or intervention.
- At least 5 hours, or equivalent, in each disorder area
  - You must have documented experience of 5 hours or the equivalent in *all* 9 disorder areas. This may take the form of continuing education seminars, active observation hours, specific protocol sessions, or other activities as approved by your clinical advisor. *This is the only portion of your hours that has a number of hours requirement. For all other clinical experience, you must demonstrate your competency for that population.*
- Clinician attained all Skills Outcomes at a rating of Beginning or above (see your CF-118)

**Completion of the above is required for graduation from the OSU clinical program, required for ASHA certification, and required for Ohio Board of SLP/A licensure.**

## **Appendix J**

### **Suggested Guidelines for 12-Month AuD Externships (American Academy of Audiology, 2006)**

#### ***Introduction***

With a growing number of fourth year externs needing placements in their final year, many clinical programs across the nation are receiving year-round inquiries from universities and students. At the request of clinical program directors and in an effort to bring greater uniformity to the application and selection process, the following timeline is being suggested by the Academy's Clinical Education Subcommittee. The timeline will not be ideally suited for every university and every clinical setting; however, movement toward greater uniformity in application and placement should result in a more timely and efficient process, beneficial to students, university programs and clinical sites.

#### ***Clinical Education Subcommittee***

Jack Roush, Chair; Chris Bauch, Lisa Hunter, Dianne Meyer, Donna Scheitler, Brad Stach, Gail Whitelaw and Richard Wilson

#### ***Externship Timeline***

Student/Faculty Search Process:	Students/faculty investigate program opportunities, requirements, deadlines; July through October
Application Period Open:	Extern sites accept applications during this time period; September and October
Application Submitted:	Final date for sites accepting applications; October 31
Applications Files Completed:	Letters and transcripts to be on file; November 15
Interviews:	Externship interviews scheduled and completed; December and January

## Technical Standards

The technical standards of The Ohio State University Department of Speech and Hearing Science reflect the essential qualities and abilities that are considered necessary to a student's academic and clinical performance. The technical standards set forth in this document by the Department of Speech and Hearing Science establish the essential functional requirements that are necessary for enrolled students to acquire the knowledge, skills, competencies and values of an entry-level speech-language pathologist or audiologist. They are also required to meet the standards for the eligibility requirements for professional certification and/or state licensure (American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and the Ohio Board of Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology).

The Master of Arts in Speech and Hearing Science with an emphasis in Speech-Language Pathology and Doctor of Audiology degrees are designed to prepare students to enter the profession as a generalist with knowledge, skills, values, and the ability to perform successfully all the required functions associated with the role of an entry-level speech-language pathologist or audiologist. Following admission into the Department of Speech and Hearing Science programs, students are required to verify that they can understand and meet these technical standards. Reasonable accommodations in meeting the technical standards are provided to students who validate their need through the University's Office for Disability Services. This is accomplished using the Technical Standards Certification Statement.

The following essential functional requirements must be met by all students after acceptance into the program in order to enroll in or complete the Department of Speech and Hearing Science degrees. In the event that a student is unable, or becomes unable to fulfill these technical standards with or without reasonable accommodation, the student cannot enroll or remain enrolled in the program.

To perform successfully the essential functions of the Department of Speech and Hearing Science degree programs and for the practice of speech-language pathology or audiology, an individual must possess specific skills and abilities in the following areas:

- a. The student must participate actively in all demonstrations and laboratory exercises in the academic and clinical curricula.
- b. The student must use visual, auditory, and tactile senses to gather information efficiently and adequately regarding client behaviors and responses throughout assessment and intervention activities.
- c. The student must communicate effectively with clients in order to elicit information, describe changes in mood, activity and posture, and assess non-verbal communications.
- d. The student must communicate effectively across a variety of professional contexts (including clinical interviews and examinations, written reports, consultation with professional colleagues, professional presentations) at a level consistent with professional practice.

- e. The student must accurately, safely, and efficiently manipulate and utilize feedback from materials/equipment used for assessment and treatment of clients.
- f. The student must adequately posture oneself and the client to conduct effective clinical services.
- g. The student must be able to participate fully in a client evaluation or treatment sessions lasting a minimum of 60 minutes.
- h. The student must be properly immunized for the protection of clients and in compliance with current health standards and comply with universal precautions.
- i. The student must demonstrate the ability to abide by professional standards of conduct across clinical assignments and challenging contexts, including periods of stress and emergency situations.
- j. The student must exercise sound judgment for decision-making. Prompt completion of all responsibilities attendant to the diagnosis and care of clients is required.
- k. The student must abide by the Code of Ethics as stated by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and the American Academy of Audiology.
- l. The student must show respect for individuals with disabilities and for persons with different age, ethnic background, race, religion and/or sexual orientation.

**Acknowledgement of Technical Standards**

**PLEASE SIGN THE STATEMENT BELOW:**

I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE READ AND UNDERSTAND THE TECHNICAL STANDARDS OF THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF SPEECH AND HEARING SCIENCE AND THAT I BELIEVE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE THAT I MEET EACH OF THESE STANDARDS EITHER WITHOUT OR WITH ACCOMMODATION. I UNDERSTAND THAT TO REQUEST ACCOMMODATIONS I MUST CONTACT THE OFFICE OF DISABILITIES TO DETERMINE WHAT ACCOMMODATIONS ARE AVAILABLE. I UNDERSTAND THAT IF I AM UNABLE OR BECOME UNABLE TO MEET THESE STANDARDS WITH OR WITHOUT ACCOMMODATION, I CANNOT ENROLL OR REMAIN ENROLLED IN THE DEPARTMENT OF SPEECH AND HEARING SCIENCE DEGREE PROGRAMS.

---

Signature of Applicant

---

Date

---

Printed Name



### **Technical Standards: Procedures for Enforcement**

1. The issue of a suspected failure to meet technical standards may be raised by the following sources: faculty/supervisors, staff, fellow students, or clientele. This may be based upon information such as, but not limited to, supervisor evaluations, grades, written incident reports that document date/time/place, written statements of individuals, or written witness accounts will be provided regarding the concern. The information required will be decided on a case-by-case basis.
2. The concern of suspected failure to meet technical standards should be submitted in writing to the Graduate Studies Chairperson for review. If after review, no infringement has occurred or the concern is unfounded, then no action will be taken. Documentation to this effect will be placed in the student's file.
3. If the concern is deemed legitimate, a conference to discuss this concern will be held within two weeks with the student, the Department Chairperson, Graduate Studies Chairperson, and the student's academic advisor and clinical advisor.
  4. If it is determined that the technical standard is not met, the academic advisor will provide written documentation of this failure to the student along with a plan for action (within two weeks of the above meeting listed in item two). The plan will be signed by the student and their academic advisor, indicating that the student agrees to the plan. Copies of the developed plan of action will be placed in the student's academic file, and, if involving accommodation decisions, submitted to the ADA coordinator's office. The student will be responsible for identifying resources that assist in completing this plan as well as provide documentation that he/she has initiated steps toward the success of this plan (within two weeks of receiving the written plan). If the student does not comply or meet with success, he/she will be denied further enrollment in the program.
    - a) If the student disagrees with the plan of action, the student may file an appeal to Graduate Studies Chairperson. In cases involving a student with a disability, input from the Office of Disability Services and/or the ADA coordinator's office will be sought.
5. A follow up conference will be scheduled to determine progress/non-progress and subsequent course of action (within 3 months of the initial meeting).
6. If the plan has been successful, it will be considered achieved; written documentation will be filed in the student's academic file.
  7. If, after the plan is in effect, the student is non-compliant with the plan or is unable to complete the plan, the student will be denied further enrollment in the Department of Speech and Hearing Science degree programs.



Department of Speech and Hearing S

College of Social and Behavioral S  
110 Press  
1070 Carn  
Columbus, OH 4321

Phone (614) 29  
Fax (614) 29

**APPENDIX M**

Optional Certification Plan for AuD students

This form is to be completed by December of the 3<sup>rd</sup> year in the AuD program, with a copy for both your Academic and Clinic files.

\_\_\_\_\_ I plan on pursuing the requirements that lead to the Certificate of Clinical Competence (CCC) in Audiology from the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA) while enrolled in the AuD program.

\_\_\_\_\_ I do NOT plan on pursuing the Certificate of Clinical Competence (CCC) in Audiology from the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA) during my enrollment in the AuD program

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date